

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Population Structure

Sex (Source: Table TS008)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Female	164,471	50.8	28,833,712	51.0
Male	159,017	49.2	27,656,336	49.0
Total	323,488		56,490,048	

Type Of Residence (Source: Tables TS001 / TS006)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Lives in a household	321,496	99.4	55,504,302	98.3
Lives in a communal establishment	1,990	0.6	985,746	1.7
Total	323,486		56,490,048	
<i>Population density (residents per square km)</i>	<i>3,302.4</i>		<i>433.5</i>	

Definitions of resident, household, communal establishment, lone parent and dependent child can be found in the Glossary section.

Age Structure (Source: Table TS007A)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
0-4	18,176	5.6	3,076,950	5.4
5-9	19,775	6.1	3,348,700	5.9
10-14	19,307	6.0	3,413,327	6.0
15-19	17,772	5.5	3,218,893	5.7
20-24	17,011	5.3	3,414,452	6.0
25-29	20,446	6.3	3,715,280	6.6
30-34	21,361	6.6	3,952,585	7.0
35-39	20,213	6.2	3,795,388	6.7
40-44	18,881	5.8	3,580,406	6.3
45-49	20,147	6.2	3,602,644	6.4
50-54	23,470	7.3	3,907,753	6.9
55-59	22,233	6.9	3,806,369	6.7
60-64	18,638	5.8	3,255,998	5.8
65-69	16,818	5.2	2,767,496	4.9
70-74	17,002	5.3	2,796,647	5.0
75-79	13,813	4.3	2,038,774	3.6
80-84	9,656	3.0	1,426,085	2.5
85+	8,769	2.7	1,372,301	2.4
Total	323,488		56,490,048	

Legal Partnership Status (Source: Table TS002)

Residents Aged 16+	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Never married and never registered a civil partnership	94,228	35.9	17,450,122	37.9
Married: Opposite sex	119,134	45.4	20,336,565	44.2
Married: Same sex	624	0.2	127,509	0.3
In a registered civil partnership: Opposite sex	157	0.1	34,067	0.1
In a registered civil partnership: Same sex	227	0.1	63,501	0.1
Separated, but still married	6,081	2.3	1,025,977	2.2
Separated, but still in a registered civil partnership	30	0.0	7,541	0.0
Divorced	23,229	8.8	4,160,359	9.0
Formerly in a civil partnership now legally dissolved	48	0.0	11,280	0.0
Widowed	18,721	7.1	2,785,998	6.1
Surviving partner from civil partnership	9	0.0	4,038	0.0
Total	262,488		46,006,957	

Household Composition (Source: Table TS003)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
One person: Aged 66+	19,079	13.9	3,001,789	12.8
One person: Other	22,630	16.5	4,050,440	17.3
One family: All aged 66+	14,221	10.4	2,145,278	9.2
Married / civil partnership couple: No children	13,850	10.1	2,440,210	10.4
Married / civil partnership couple: With dependent children	18,029	13.2	3,375,402	14.4
Married / civil partnership couple: All children non-dependent	9,421	6.9	1,314,182	5.6
Cohabiting couple: No children	7,777	5.7	1,486,961	6.3
Cohabiting couple: With dependent children	7,451	5.4	1,053,001	4.5
Cohabiting couple: All children non-dependent	1,188	0.9	169,017	0.7
Lone Parent: With dependent children	10,327	7.5	1,617,076	6.9
Lone Parent: All children non-dependent	6,295	4.6	977,825	4.2
Other single family household: Other family composition	727	0.5	183,971	0.8
Other: With dependent children	3,227	2.4	630,340	2.7
Other: Other, including all full-time students and all aged 66+	2,847	2.1	990,594	4.2
Total	137,069		23,436,086	

Length Of Residence In The UK (Source: Table TS016)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Born in the UK	297,930	92.1	46,687,506	82.6
Resident in the UK: 10 years or more	16,181	5.0	5,708,760	10.1
Resident in the UK: 5 years or more, but less than 10 years	3,915	1.2	1,699,938	3.0
Resident in the UK: 2 years or more, but less than 5 years	3,347	1.0	1,295,390	2.3
Resident in the UK: Less than 2 years	2,116	0.7	1,098,454	1.9
Total	323,489		56,490,048	

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Ethnicity, Religion, Country of birth

Ethnic Group (Source: Table TS021)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	619	0.2	629,567	1.1
Asian or Asian British: Chinese	1,005	0.3	431,165	0.8
Asian or Asian British: Indian	7,812	2.4	1,843,248	3.3
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	14,906	4.6	1,570,285	2.8
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	2,705	0.8	952,127	1.7
Black or Black British: African	3,499	1.1	1,468,474	2.6
Black or Black British: Caribbean	3,625	1.1	619,419	1.1
Black or Black British: Other Black	1,046	0.3	293,831	0.5
Mixed groups: White and Asian	2,254	0.7	474,190	0.8
Mixed groups: White and Black African	482	0.1	241,528	0.4
Mixed groups: White and Black Caribbean	5,133	1.6	499,310	0.9
Mixed groups: Other Mixed groups	1,322	0.4	454,350	0.8
White: English/Welsh/Scot/N.Irish/British	266,564	82.4	41,540,791	73.5
White: Irish	1,114	0.3	494,251	0.9
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	428	0.1	64,218	0.1
White: Roma	194	0.1	99,138	0.2
White: Other White	6,296	1.9	3,585,003	6.3
Other: Arab	2,026	0.6	320,203	0.6
Other: Any other ethnic group	2,458	0.8	908,950	1.6
Total	323,488		56,490,048	

The above table shows the ethnic group that people completing the census felt they belonged to. This could be based on their culture, family background, identity or physical appearance.

Religion (Source: Table TS030)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
No religion	116,404	36.0	20,715,664	36.7
Christian	159,461	49.3	26,167,899	46.3
Buddhist	798	0.2	262,433	0.5
Hindu	2,193	0.7	1,020,533	1.8
Jewish	83	0.0	269,283	0.5
Muslim	19,978	6.2	3,801,186	6.7
Sikh	5,316	1.6	520,092	0.9
Other religion	1,463	0.5	332,410	0.6
Not answered*	17,792	5.5	3,400,548	6.0
Total	323,488		56,490,048	

The above table shows the religion people connect or identify with (their religious affiliation), whether or not they practice or have belief in it.

* In Census 2021 it was not mandatory to answer the question on religion so a notable proportion of people may be shown as 'Not answered'.

Country Of Birth (Source: Tables TS004)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
United Kingdom	297,930	92.1	46,687,506	82.6
Other Europe: EU countries: European Union EU14	3,052	0.9	1,578,673	2.8
Other Europe: EU countries: European Union EU8	2,534	0.8	1,190,391	2.1
Other Europe: EU countries: European Union EU2	1,470	0.5	677,216	1.2
Other Europe: EU countries: All other EU countries	185	0.1	105,486	0.2
Other Europe: Non-EU countries: All other non-EU countries	879	0.3	491,064	0.9
Africa	3,273	1.0	1,555,856	2.8
Middle East and Asia	12,325	3.8	3,241,701	5.7
The Americas and the Caribbean	1,614	0.5	773,377	1.4
Antarctica and Oceania (including Australasia) and Other	175	0.1	168,004	0.3
British Overseas	51	0.0	20,775	0.0
Total	323,488		56,490,049	

European Union EU14 countries were members of the EU prior to 2004, which are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.

European Union EU8 countries are those that joined the EU in May 2004, which are the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia

European Union EU2 countries are those that joined the EU in January 2007, which are Bulgaria and Romania.

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Identity

National Identity (Source: Table TS027)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
British only identity	174,713	54.0	32,103,291	56.8
English only identity	73,578	22.7	8,615,437	15.3
English and British only identity	57,084	17.6	8,057,675	14.3
Welsh only identity	763	0.2	192,668	0.3
Welsh and British only identity	315	0.1	86,966	0.2
Scottish only identity	518	0.2	232,034	0.4
Scottish and British only identity	203	0.1	108,719	0.2
Northern Irish only identity	183	0.1	75,497	0.1
Northern Irish and British only identity	74	0.0	30,180	0.1
Cornish only identity	13	0.0	88,360	0.2
Cornish and British only identity	2	0.0	10,584	0.0
Any other combination of UK identities	350	0.1	102,861	0.2
Irish only identity	621	0.2	290,790	0.5
Irish and at least one UK identity	139	0.0	60,290	0.1
Other identity only	12,502	3.9	5,338,962	9.5
Other identity and at least one UK identity	2,429	0.8	1,095,734	1.9
Total	323,487		56,490,048	

National identity is a self-determined assessment of identity, it could be the country or countries where people feel they belong or think of as home. It is not dependent on ethnic group or citizenship.

Passports Held (Source: Derived from Table TS005)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
United Kingdom	247,650	76.6	43,288,686	76.6
Ireland	740	0.2	354,924	0.6
Other Europe: EU countries	7,310	2.3	3,447,188	6.1
Other Europe: Non-EU countries	271	0.1	168,982	0.3
Africa	881	0.3	370,155	0.7
Middle East and Asia	3,200	1.0	1,052,326	1.9
The Americas and the Caribbean	513	0.2	295,265	0.5
Antarctica and Oceania (including Australasia)	39	0.0	75,389	0.1
British Overseas Territories	3	0.0	629	0.0
No passport held	62,879	19.4	7,436,503	13.2
Total	323,486		56,490,047	

Where a person recorded having more than one passport, they were counted only once, categorised in the following priority order: 1. UK passport, 2. Irish passport, 3. Other passport. Only the first country written in "Other passport" was taken.

Sexual Orientation (Source: Table TS077)

Residents Aged 16+	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Straight or heterosexual	238,192	90.7	41,114,478	89.4
Gay or lesbian	3,115	1.2	709,704	1.5
Bisexual	2,172	0.8	591,690	1.3
All other sexual orientations	528	0.2	158,357	0.3
Not answered*	18,481	7.0	3,432,728	7.5
Total	262,488		46,006,957	

Gender Identity (Source: Table TS078)

Residents Aged 16+	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Gender identity the same as sex registered at birth	245,978	93.7	43,002,331	93.5
Gender identity different from sex registered at birth but no specific identity given	535	0.2	113,760	0.2
Trans woman	199	0.1	45,684	0.1
Trans man	195	0.1	46,513	0.1
All other gender identities	136	0.1	45,886	0.1
Not answered*	15,442	5.9	2,752,783	6.0
Total	262,485		46,006,957	

* In Census 2021 the questions on sexual orientation and gender identity were only asked of people aged 16 years and over and were not mandatory, so a notable proportion of people may be shown as 'Not answered'.

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Health

General Health (Source: Table TS037)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Very good health	141,846	43.8	27,390,829	48.5
Good health	114,604	35.4	19,040,735	33.7
Fair health	47,402	14.7	7,147,346	12.7
Bad health	15,299	4.7	2,248,255	4.0
Very bad health	4,337	1.3	662,881	1.2
Total	323,488		56,490,046	

Definitions of general health and provision of unpaid care can be found in the Glossary section.

Provision Of Unpaid Care (Source: Table TS0039)

Residents Aged 5+	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Provides no unpaid care	273,796	89.7	48,734,833	91.2
Provides 9 hours or < unpaid care a week	10,524	3.4	1,668,989	3.1
Provides 10-19 hours unpaid care a week	4,483	1.5	634,736	1.2
Provides 20-34 hours unpaid care a week	3,091	1.0	452,264	0.8
Provides 35-49 hours unpaid care a week	3,643	1.2	517,505	1.0
Provides 50 or > hours unpaid care a week	9,775	3.2	1,404,771	2.6
Total	305,312		53,413,098	

Qualifications & Languages

Highest Level Of Qualification (Source: Table TS067)

Residents Aged 16+	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
No qualifications	60,569	23.1	8,317,789	18.1
Level 1 and entry level qualifications	28,475	10.8	4,456,198	9.7
Level 2 qualifications	39,480	15.0	6,126,130	13.3
Apprenticeship	15,703	6.0	2,446,935	5.3
Level 3 qualifications	45,064	17.2	7,784,977	16.9
Level 4 qualifications and above	65,589	25.0	15,606,458	33.9
Other qualifications	7,608	2.9	1,268,468	2.8
Total	262,488		46,006,955	

Definitions of the qualification levels can be found in the Glossary section.

Disability (Source: Table TS038)

All Residents	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	27,309	8.4	4,140,357	7.3
Day-to-day Activities limited a little	35,258	10.9	5,634,153	10.0
Has long term physical or mental health condition but day-to-day activities are not limited	22,439	6.9	3,856,029	6.8
No long term physical or mental health conditions	238,482	73.7	42,859,509	75.9
Total	323,488		56,490,048	

Day-to-day activities limited a lot and Day-to-day activities limited a little constitute disability under the Equality Act (2010).

Number Of Disabled People In Household (Source: Table TS040)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
No people disabled in household	88,510	64.6	15,928,198	68.0
1 person disabled in household	37,913	27.7	5,950,081	25.4
2 or more people disabled in household	10,646	7.8	1,557,806	6.6
Total	137,069		23,436,085	

This definition of a disabled person meets the harmonised standard for measuring disability and is in line with the Equality Act (2010).

Household Language (Source: Table TS025)

Households That Have:	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
All people aged 16+ in household have English as a main language	129,594	94.5	20,920,337	89.3
At least one but not all people aged 16+ in household have English as a main language	3,579	2.6	1,016,273	4.3
No people aged 16+ in household, but at least one person aged 3-15, has English as a main language	806	0.6	323,408	1.4
No people in household have English as a main language	3,090	2.3	1,176,067	5.0
Total	137,069		23,436,085	

Proficiency In English Language (Source: Table TS029)

Residents Aged 3+	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Main language is English	298,942	95.5	49,652,172	90.8
Main language is not English: Can speak English very well	4,968	1.6	2,212,300	4.0
Main language is not English: Can speak English well	5,211	1.7	1,803,439	3.3
Main language is not English: Cannot speak English well	3,097	1.0	861,288	1.6
Main language is not English: Cannot speak English	652	0.2	156,892	0.3
Total	312,870		54,686,091	

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Employment & Labour Market

Economic Activity Status (Source: Table TS066)

Residents Aged 16+ Economically Active (exc FTS)	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Employee	121,554	46.3	21,242,494	46.2
Self-employed with employees	2,972	1.1	702,892	1.5
Self-employed without employees	17,050	6.5	3,687,137	8.0
Unemployed	8,568	3.3	1,312,729	2.9
Residents Aged 16+ Economically Active (FTS)	Area No.	%	Area No.	%
Employee or self-employed	3,064	1.2	772,691	1.7
Unemployed	1,294	0.5	283,559	0.6
Residents Aged 16+ Economically Inactive	Area No.	%	Area No.	%
Retired	63,665	24.3	9,882,054	21.5
Student (Including Full-time Students)	11,042	4.2	2,595,453	5.6
Looking after home or family	13,644	5.2	2,207,738	4.8
Long-term sick or disabled	11,861	4.5	1,874,300	4.1
Other	7,774	3.0	1,445,910	3.1
Total	262,488		46,006,957	

The "Economically Active (exc FTS)" section shows economically active people aged 16+ excluding full-time students, who are shown separately in the "Economically Active (FTS)" section.

Employment History (Source: TableTS065)

Residents Aged 16+ Not In Employment	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Worked in the last 12 months	11,916	10.1	2,592,965	13.2
Not worked in the last 12 months	75,739	64.3	11,983,992	61.1
Never worked	30,193	25.6	5,024,786	25.6
Total	117,848		19,601,743	

Hours Worked Per Week (Source: Table TS059)

Residents Aged 16+ In Employment	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Part-time: 15 hours or less worked	13,105	9.1	2,731,449	10.3
Part-time: 16 to 30 hours worked	29,703	20.5	5,139,989	19.5
Full-time: 31 to 48 hours worked	88,508	61.2	15,608,863	59.1
Full-time: 49 or more hours worked	13,324	9.2	2,924,913	11.1
Total	144,640		26,405,214	

Definitions of economically active, economically inactive, unemployed, hours worked per week, occupation and industry can be found in the Glossary section.

Occupation (Source: Table TS063)

Residents Aged 16+ In Employment	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Managers, directors and senior officials	15,322	10.6	3,403,916	12.9
Professional occupations	24,346	16.8	5,356,649	20.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	17,362	12.0	3,499,749	13.3
Administrative and secretarial occupations	15,388	10.6	2,446,565	9.3
Skilled trades occupations	17,996	12.4	2,683,139	10.2
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	14,043	9.7	2,447,148	9.3
Sales and customer service occupations	12,177	8.4	1,972,553	7.5
Process, plant and machine operatives	12,838	8.9	1,832,666	6.9
Elementary occupations	15,169	10.5	2,762,829	10.5
Total	144,641		26,405,214	

Industry Of Employment (Source: Table TS060)

Residents Aged 16+ In Employment	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	178	0.1	211,867	0.8
Mining and quarrying	40	0.0	40,130	0.2
Manufacturing	16,462	11.4	1,921,401	7.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,126	0.8	152,142	0.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	1,302	0.9	190,302	0.7
Construction	15,028	10.4	2,288,550	8.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	23,873	16.5	3,958,259	15.0
Transport and storage	7,079	4.9	1,328,773	5.0
Accommodation and food service activities	5,663	3.9	1,291,556	4.9
Information and communication	3,825	2.6	1,246,568	4.7
Financial and insurance activities	3,908	2.7	1,007,530	3.8
Real estate activities	1,680	1.2	412,648	1.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,352	4.4	1,768,507	6.7
Administrative and support service activities	6,547	4.5	1,399,037	5.3
Public administration, defence; compulsory social security	8,676	6.0	1,521,181	5.8
Education	14,724	10.2	2,601,727	9.9
Human health and social work activities	22,682	15.7	3,856,651	14.6
Other	5,504	3.8	1,208,385	4.6
Total	144,649		26,405,214	

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Accommodation & Households

Accommodation Type (Source: Table TS044)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Detached house or bungalow	29,595	21.6	5,368,859	22.9
Semi-detached house or bungalow	66,305	48.4	7,378,304	31.5
Terraced house or bungalow	21,158	15.4	5,381,432	23.0
Purpose-built block of flats or tenement	16,425	12.0	3,999,771	17.1
Part of converted or shared house (inc.bedsits)	1,614	1.2	821,153	3.5
Part of another converted building	889	0.6	188,705	0.8
In a commercial building	990	0.7	197,967	0.8
Caravan or other mobile or temporary	93	0.1	99,894	0.4
Total	137,069		23,436,085	

Household Size (Source: Table TS017)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
1 person in household	41,709	30.4	7,052,232	30.1
2 people in household	46,526	33.9	7,978,497	34.0
3 people in household	22,691	16.6	3,742,887	16.0
4 people in household	17,069	12.5	3,024,796	12.9
5 people in household	5,961	4.3	1,060,450	4.5
6 people in household	1,993	1.5	358,795	1.5
7 people in household	682	0.5	126,018	0.5
8 or more people in household	436	0.3	92,415	0.4
Total	137,067		23,436,090	

Central Heating (Source: Table TS046)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
No central heating	2,139	1.6	351,635	1.5
Mains gas only	113,051	82.5	17,334,040	74.0
Tank or bottled gas only	425	0.3	232,512	1.0
Electric only	8,840	6.4	2,041,989	8.7
Oil only	62	0.0	760,472	3.2
Wood only	45	0.0	31,030	0.1
Solid fuel only	65	0.0	41,968	0.2
Renewable energy only	57	0.0	92,396	0.4
District or communal heat networks only	289	0.2	216,548	0.9
Other central heating only	1,092	0.8	217,543	0.9
Two or more types (not including renewable)	10,688	7.8	1,989,260	8.5
Two or more types (including renewable)	312	0.2	126,692	0.5
Total	137,065		23,436,085	

Household Tenure (Source: Table TS054)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Owned: Owns outright	51,133	37.3	7,624,693	32.5
Owned: Owns with a mortgage or loan	39,920	29.1	6,744,372	28.8
Shared ownership	618	0.5	235,951	1.0
Social rented: Rents from council or Local Authority	21,157	15.4	1,945,152	8.3
Social rented: Other social rented	4,864	3.5	2,060,511	8.8
Private rented: Private landlord or letting agency	16,644	12.1	4,273,689	18.2
Private rented: Other private rented	2,296	1.7	521,200	2.2
Lives rent free	437	0.3	30,517	0.1
Total	137,069		23,436,085	

Number Of Rooms (Source: Table TS051)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
1 room	363	0.3	256,236	1.1
2 rooms	11,452	8.4	2,350,933	10.0
3 rooms	27,787	20.3	5,469,044	23.3
4 rooms	48,059	35.1	6,516,034	27.8
5 rooms	37,202	27.1	5,351,680	22.8
6 rooms	9,118	6.7	2,013,441	8.6
7 rooms	2,216	1.6	865,754	3.7
8 or more rooms	872	0.6	612,966	2.6
Total	137,069		23,436,088	

Number Of Bedrooms (Source: Table TS050)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
1 bedroom	12,977	9.5	2,723,171	11.6
2 bedrooms	33,325	24.3	6,394,723	27.3
3 bedrooms	70,471	51.4	9,373,469	40.0
4 or more bedrooms	20,296	14.8	4,944,722	21.1
Total	137,069		23,436,085	

Definitions of household, central heating and room can be found in the Glossary section.

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Transport

Method Used To Travel To Work (Source: Table TS061)

Residents Aged 16+ In Employment	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Work mainly at or from home	31,434	21.7	8,321,252	31.5
Underground, metro, light rail, tram	126	0.1	504,716	1.9
Train	1,889	1.3	517,902	2.0
Bus, minibus or coach	6,125	4.2	1,129,539	4.3
Taxi	1,474	1.0	192,884	0.7
Motorcycle, scooter or moped	563	0.4	124,207	0.5
Driving a car or van	85,285	59.0	11,751,945	44.5
Passenger in a car or van	7,105	4.9	1,017,402	3.9
Bicycle	1,263	0.9	554,215	2.1
On foot	8,127	5.6	2,016,981	7.6
Other method of travel to work	1,249	0.9	274,171	1.0
Total	144,640		26,405,214	

The method used for the longest part, by distance, of the usual journey to work.

Distance Travelled To Work (Source: Table TS058)

Residents Aged 16+ In Employment	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
Less than 2km	15,801	10.9	2,898,994	11.0
2km to less than 5km	26,910	18.6	3,335,948	12.6
5km to less than 10km	24,364	16.8	3,099,302	11.7
10km to less than 20km	16,564	11.5	2,750,302	10.4
20km to less than 30km	3,469	2.4	1,051,967	4.0
30km to less than 40km	1,130	0.8	439,294	1.7
40km to less than 60km	889	0.6	336,581	1.3
60km and over	1,396	1.0	355,062	1.3
Works mainly from home	31,434	21.7	8,321,252	31.5
Other (includes no fixed place of work)	22,683	15.7	3,816,512	14.5
Total	144,640		26,405,214	

Kilometres between a person's residential and workplace postcode, measured in a straight line.

Notes

1. Figures are at Census Day, 21 March 2021.
2. Percentages in tables may not sum to 100.0% as they are rounded to one decimal place. Where numbers are small relative to totals, the percentage may show as 0.0% due to rounding.
3. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has a legal obligation not to reveal census data about individual people and households. The confidentiality of all census results is protected by a combination of a variety of statistical disclosure control (SDC) measures. In Census 2021 ONS carried out SDC by: a). Swapping records (targeted record swapping), for example, if a household was likely to be identified in datasets because it has unusual characteristics, ONS swapped the record with a similar one from a nearby small area. Very unusual households could be swapped with one in a nearby local authority; b). Adding small changes to some counts (cell key perturbation), for example, ONS might change a count of four to a three or a five. This might make small differences between tables depending on how the data were broken down when ONS applied perturbation.
4. The SDC applied by ONS means the same variable in different tables, for example total residents in the Age Structure table and total residents in the Ethnic Group table, may have small differences, but this does not intrinsically impact the interpretation of the data. These differences will also be present in geographic hierarchies, for example summing the resident population of all Wards in Dudley Local Authority may result in a slightly different total to the resident population of the ONS data for Dudley Local Authority.

Car Or Van Availability (Source: Table TS045)

All Households	Area No.	%	Compare No.	%
No cars or vans in household	28,090	20.5	5,516,098	23.5
1 car or van in household	55,799	40.7	9,674,645	41.3
2 cars or vans in household	39,332	28.7	6,106,970	26.1
3 or more cars or vans in household	13,848	10.1	2,138,372	9.1
Total	137,069		23,436,085	

Note: COVID-19 Pandemic

Census 2021 took place during a national lockdown and period of rapid change. The government advice at the time was for people to work from home (if they could) and avoid public transport. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) gave extra guidance to help people on furlough (about 5.6 million people nationally) answer the census questions about work and travel to work. However, they were unable to determine how furloughed people followed the guidance. Take care when using this data for planning purposes.



Source: Census 2021, Office for National Statistics (ONS)

2021 Census Area Profile for: Dudley Local Authority

Showing comparison figures with: England

Glossary

Census Day: Census day was Sunday 21 March 2021.

Central Heating: A household's accommodation is classified as having central heating if it is present in some or all rooms (whether used / working or not).

Communal Establishment: An establishment providing managed residential accommodation. "Managed" means providing full or part-time supervision of the accommodation. Example establishments include those for medical or care; education; armed forces establishments; detention establishments; travel or temporary accommodation; religious establishments; staff or worker accommodation, with the exception of nurses' accommodation; hotels, guest houses, B&Bs, inns and pubs with residential accommodation with space for seven or more guests.

Dependent Child: A person aged 0-15 in a household (whether or not in a family) or aged 16-18 in full-time education and living in a family with his or her parent(s). It does not include any children who have a spouse, partner or child living in the household.

Economically Active: People aged 16 years and over who between 15 March and 21 March 2021 were: in employment (an employee or self-employed); or unemployed, but looking for work and could start within two weeks; or unemployed, but waiting to start a job that had been offered and accepted.

Economically Inactive: People aged 16 years and over who did not have a job between 15 March to 21 March 2021 and had not looked for work between 22 February to 21 March 2021 or could not start work within two weeks.

General Health: A person's assessment of the general state of their health. This assessment is not based on a person's health over any specified period of time.

Household: Either one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room, sitting room or dining area. A household must contain at least one person whose place of usual residence is at the address.

Industry: Classifies people aged 16 years and over who were in employment the week before the census by the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code for their industry or business.

Hours Worked Per Week: The number of hours worked in the week before the census, including paid and unpaid overtime.

Lone Parent Household: Comprises a father or mother with his or her child(ren) where the parent does not have a spouse, same-sex civil partner or partner in the household and the child(ren) do not have a spouse, same-sex civil partner or child in the household.

Occupation: Classifies what people aged 16 years and over who were in employment the week before the census do as their main job. Job title, details of job activities and any supervisory or management responsibilities form this classification. This information is used to code responses to an occupation using the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2020.

Provision Of Unpaid Care: An unpaid carer may look after, give help or support to anyone who has long-term physical or mental ill-health conditions, illness or problems related to old age. This does not include any activities as part of paid employment. This help can be within or outside of the carer's household.

Resident: Refers to a usual resident which is anyone who, on census day, was in the UK and had stayed or intended to stay in the UK for a period of 12 months or more, or had a permanent UK address and was outside the UK and intended to be outside the UK for less than 12 months.

Qualification, Highest Level: The highest level of qualification attained by residents aged 16 years and over based on the following equivalencies:

Level 1 and entry level: 1 to 4 GCSEs (grade A*-C), any GCSEs at other grades, O Levels or CSEs (any grades); 1 AS level, NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ, Basic or Essential Skills

Level 2: 5 or more GCSEs (A* to C or 9 to 4), O levels (passes), CSEs (grade 1), School Certification, 1 A level, 2 to 3 AS levels, VCEs, Intermediate or Higher Diploma, Welsh Baccalaureate Intermediate Diploma, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ, City and Guilds Craft, BTEC First or General Diploma, RSA Diploma

Level 3: 2 or more A levels or VCEs, 4 or more AS levels, Higher School Certificate, Progression or Advanced Diploma, Welsh Baccalaureate Advance Diploma, NVQ level 3; Advanced GNVQ, City and Guilds Advanced Craft, ONC, OND, BTEC National, RSA Advanced Diploma

Level 4 and above: Degree (BA, BSc), higher degree (MA, PhD, PGCE), NVQ level 4-5, HNC, HND, RSA Higher Diploma, BTEC Higher level, professional qualification (e.g. teaching, nursing)

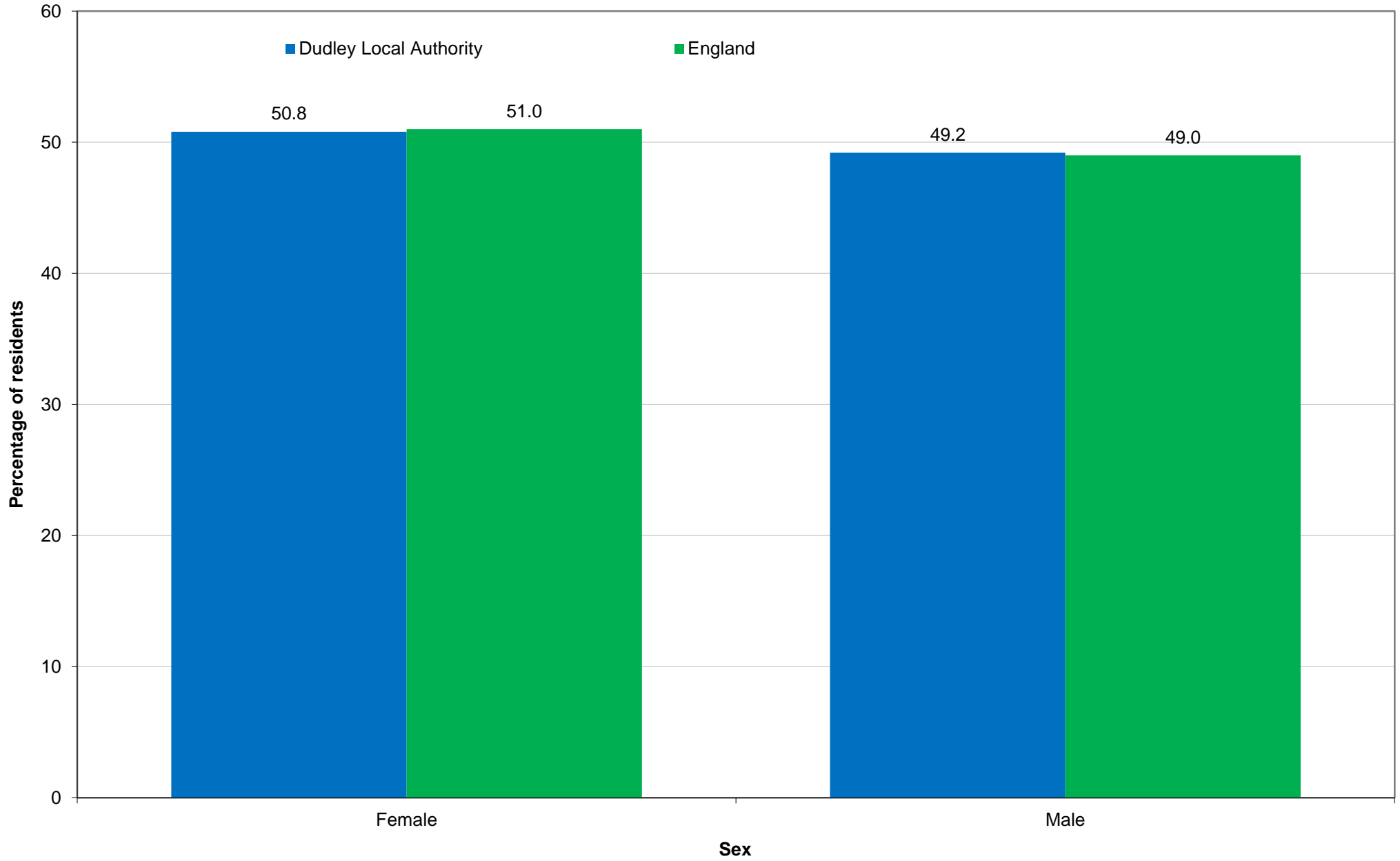
Other Qualifications: Vocational or work-related qualifications, other qualifications achieved in England or Wales, or outside England or Wales (equivalent not stated or unknown)

Room: Defined as any room in a dwelling apart from bathrooms, toilets, halls or landings, kitchens, conservatories or utility rooms. All other rooms, for example, living rooms, studies, bedrooms, separate dining rooms and rooms that can only be used for storage are included. This is based on the Valuation Office Agency's (VOA) definition.

Unemployed: Person not in employment seeking work, or waiting to start a job already obtained; available to start working within two weeks.

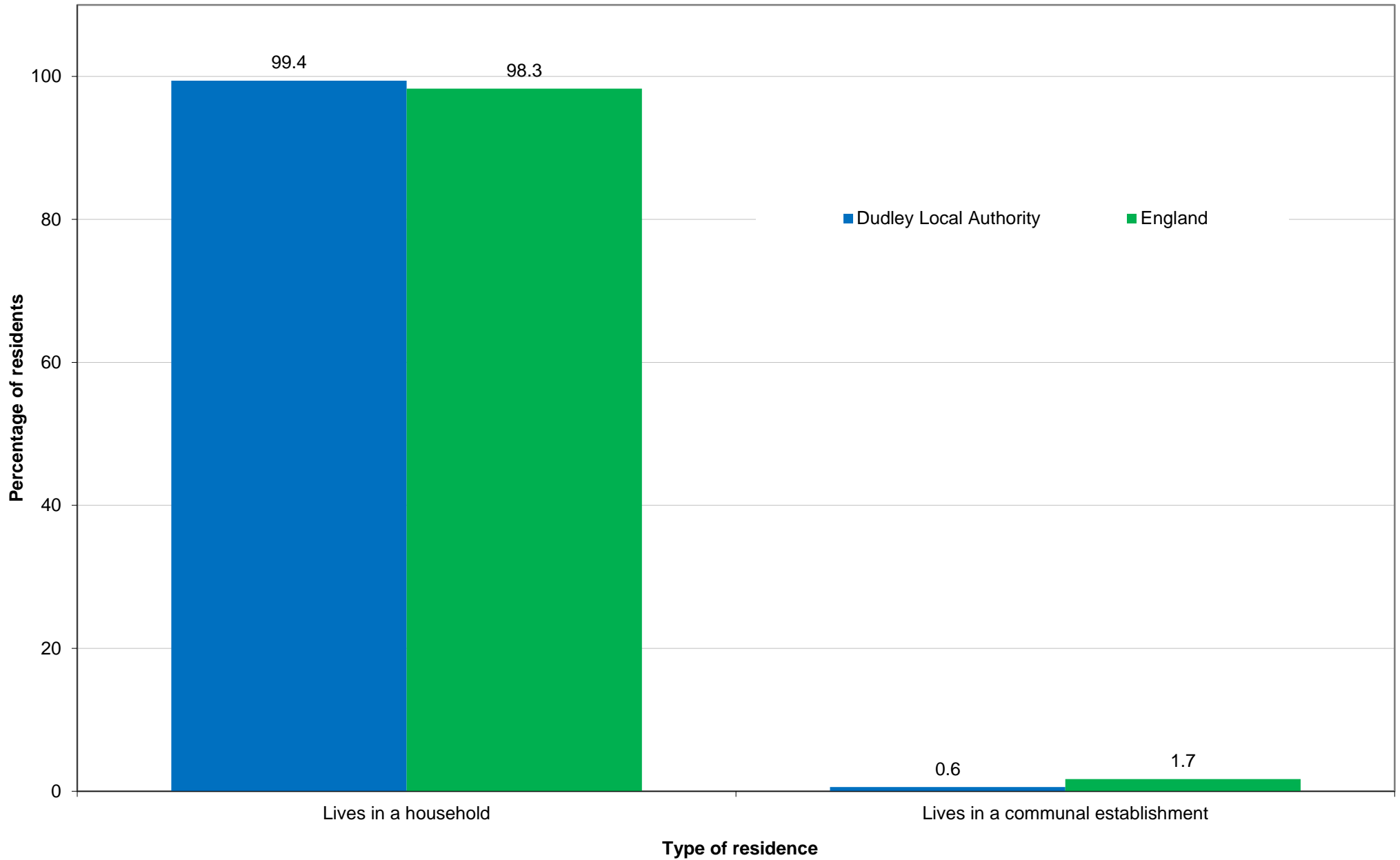
Sex

(Source: Table TS008, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

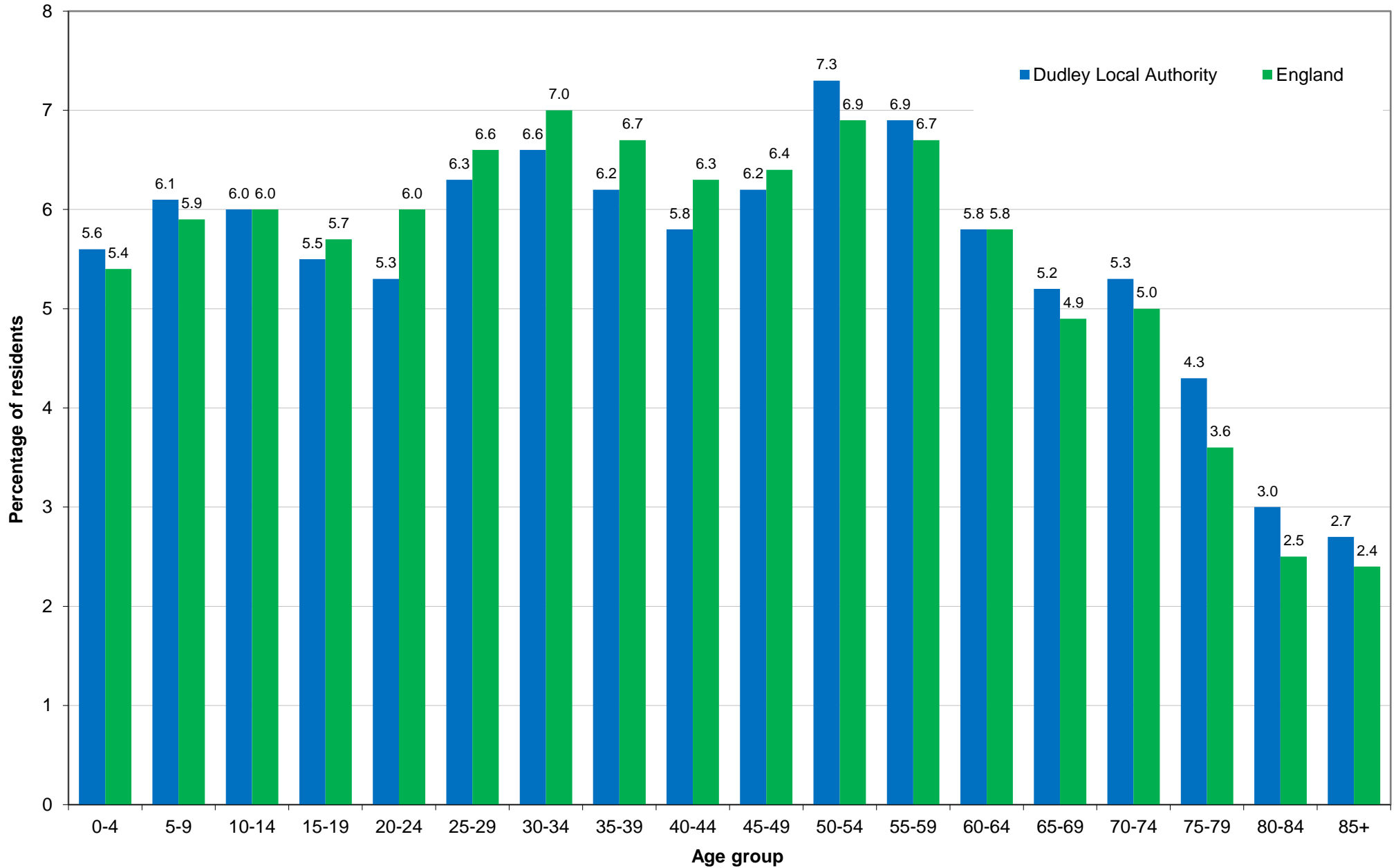


Type Of Residence

(Source: Table TS001, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

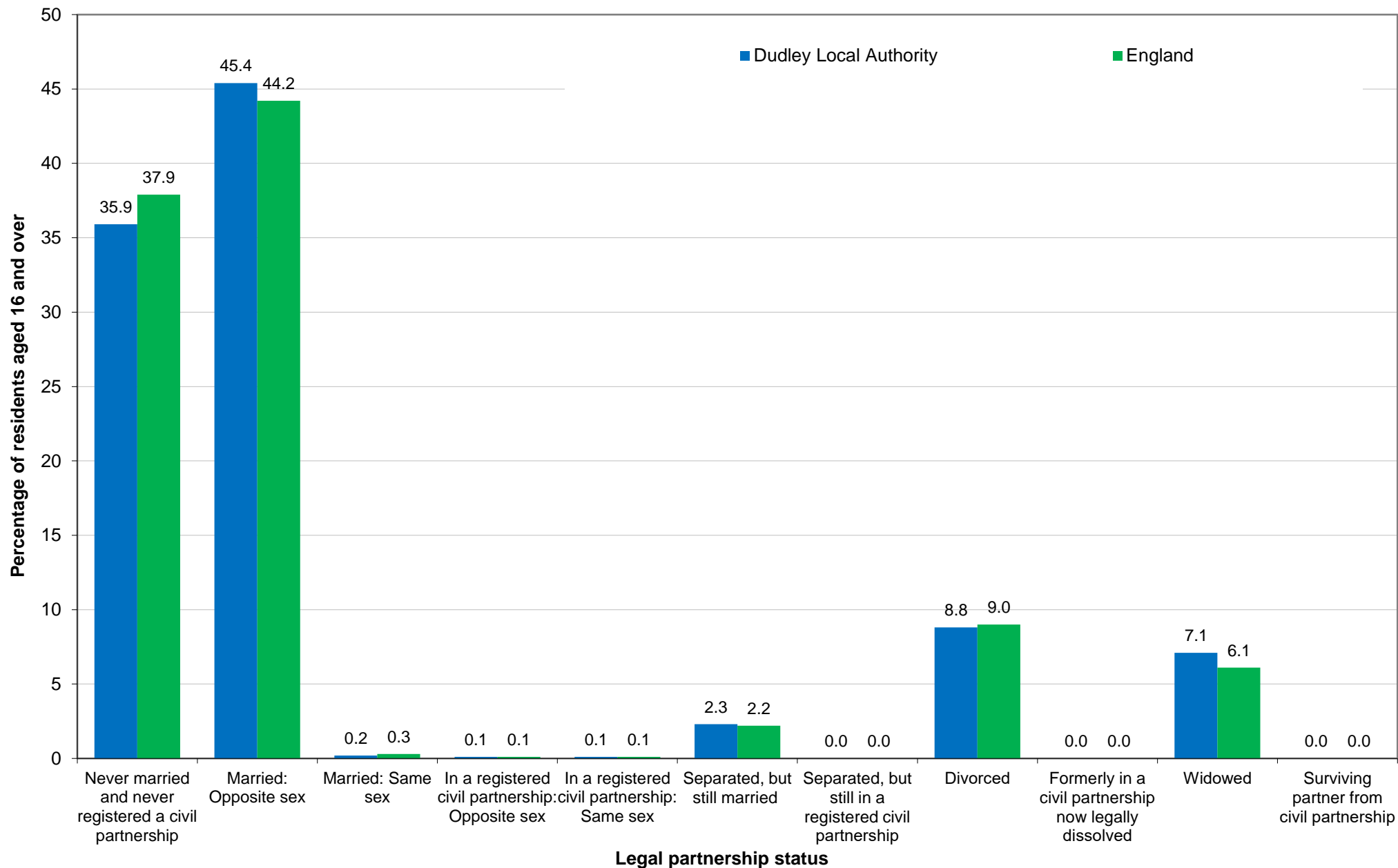


Age Structure
(Source: Table TS007A, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



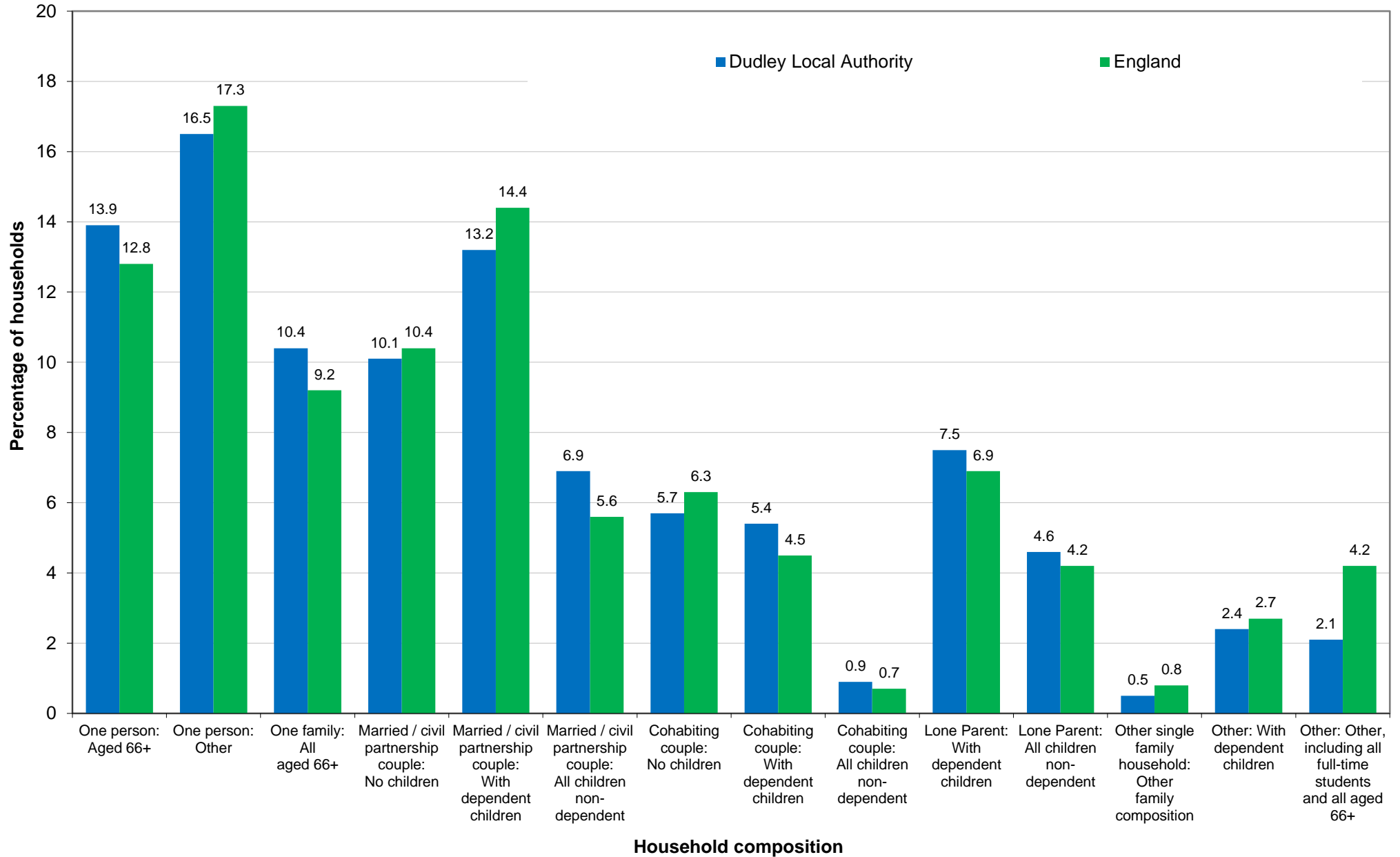
Legal Partnership Status

(Source: Table TS002, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



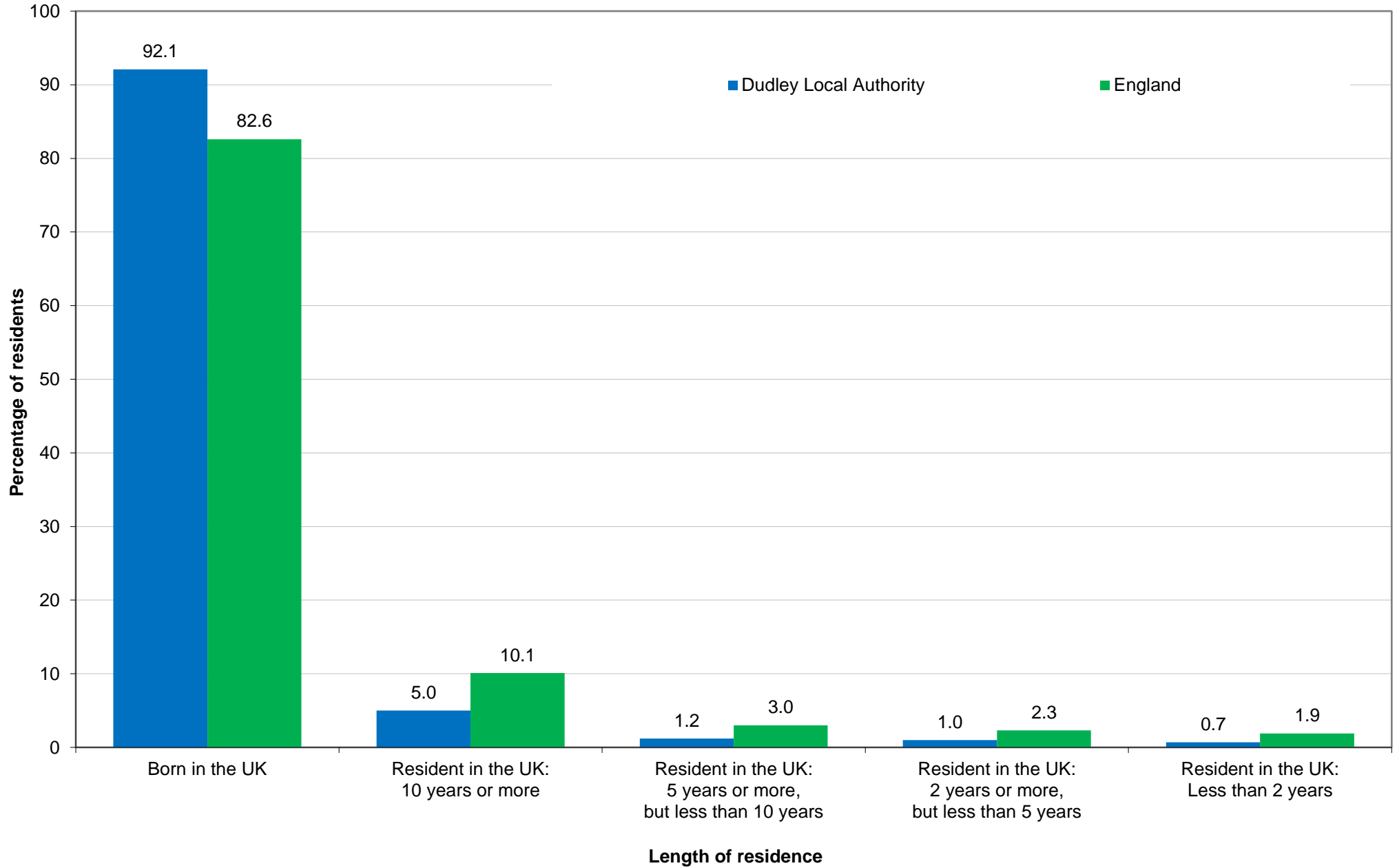
Household Composition

(Source: Table TS003, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

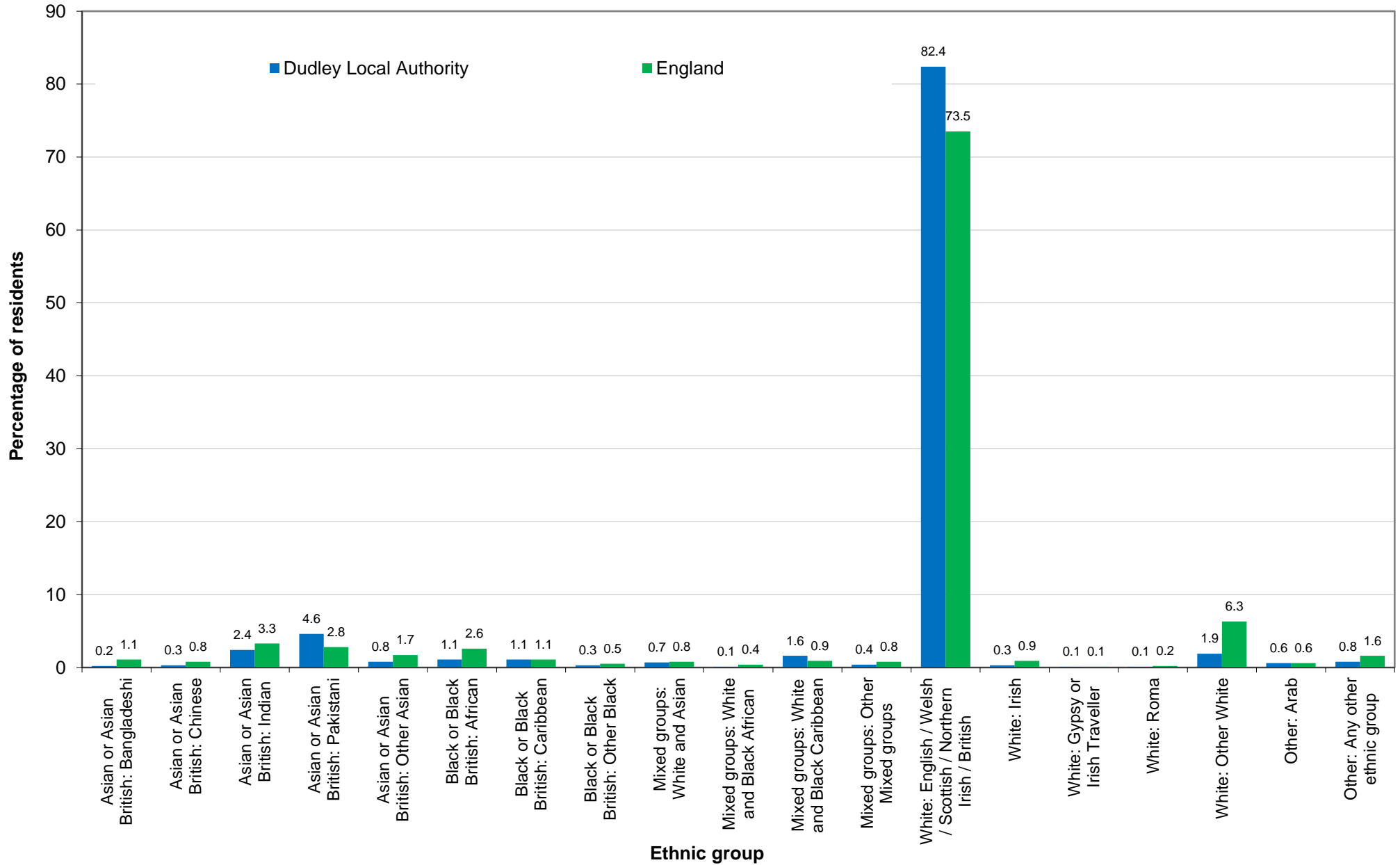


Length Of Residence In The United Kingdom

(Source: Table TS016, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

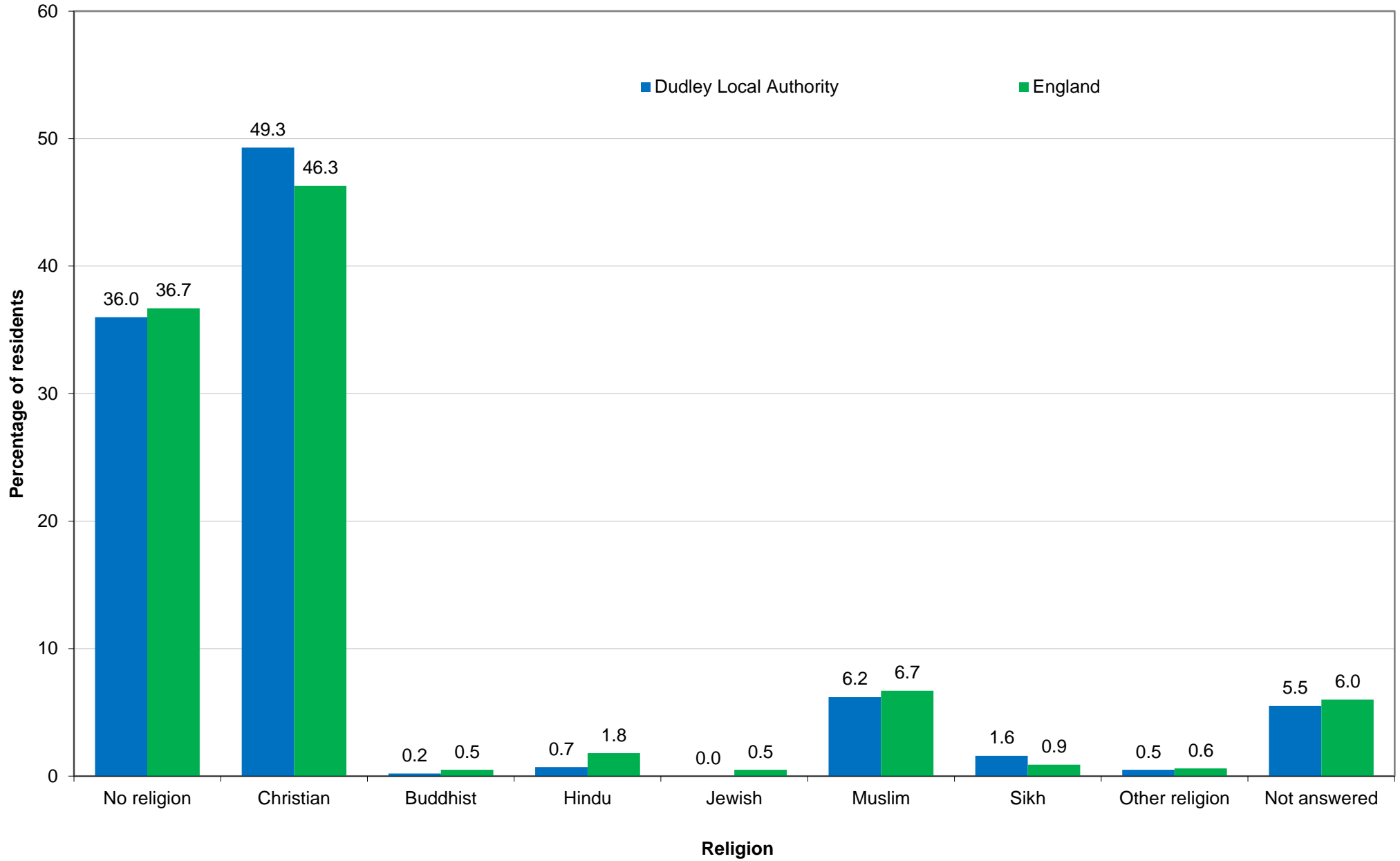


Ethnic Group
 (Source: Table TS021, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

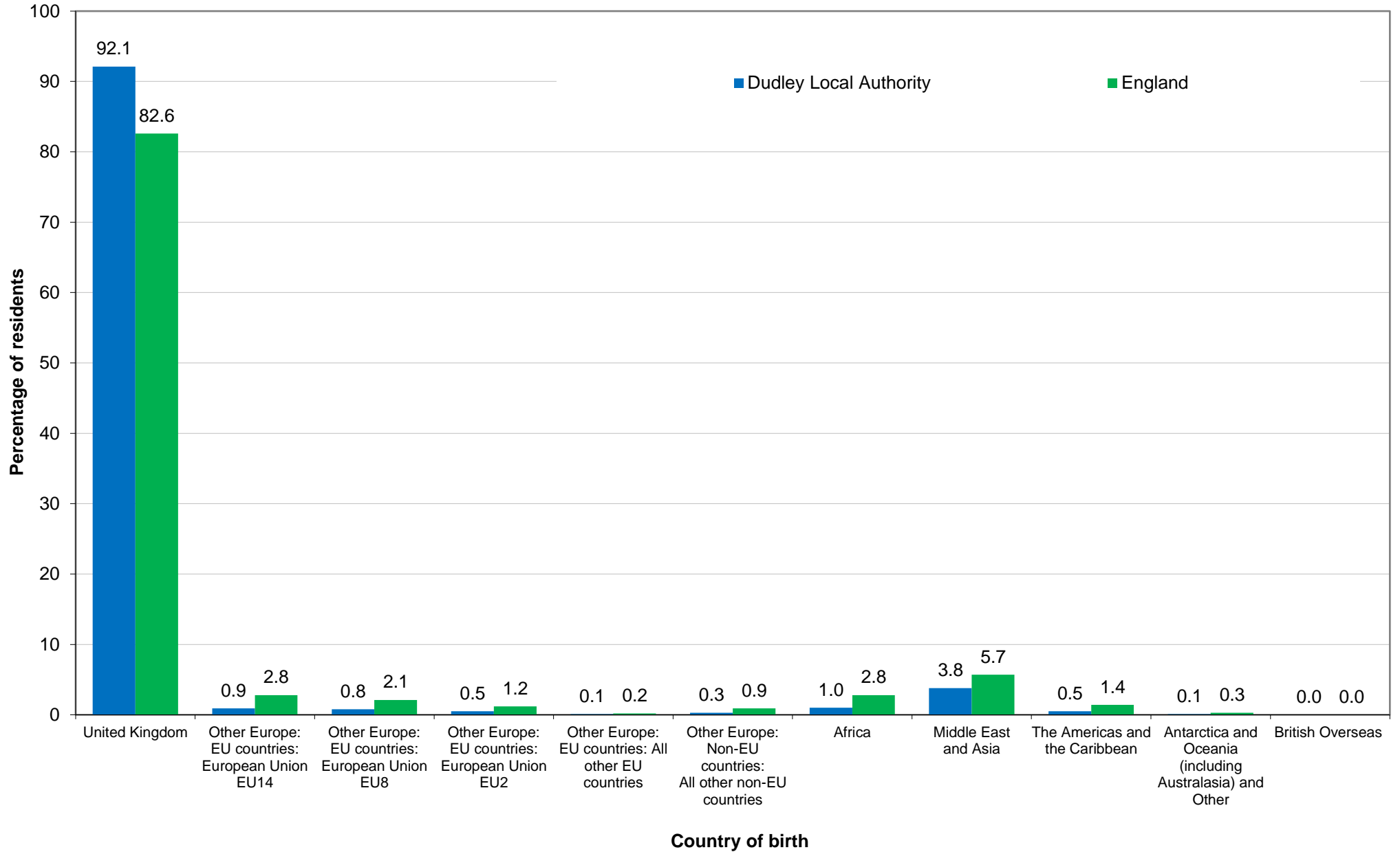


Religion

(Source: Table TS030, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

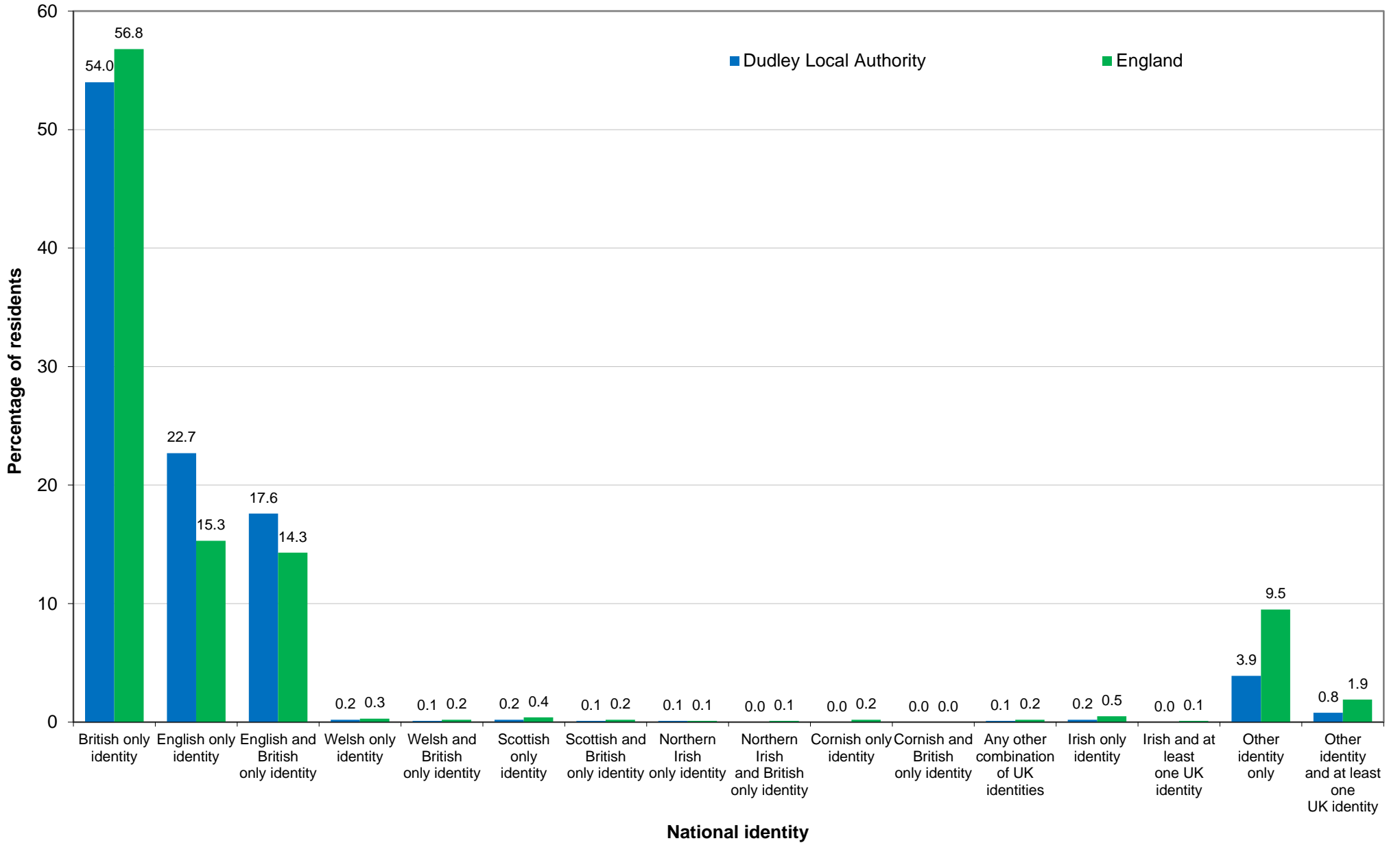


Country Of Birth
 (Source: Table TS004, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



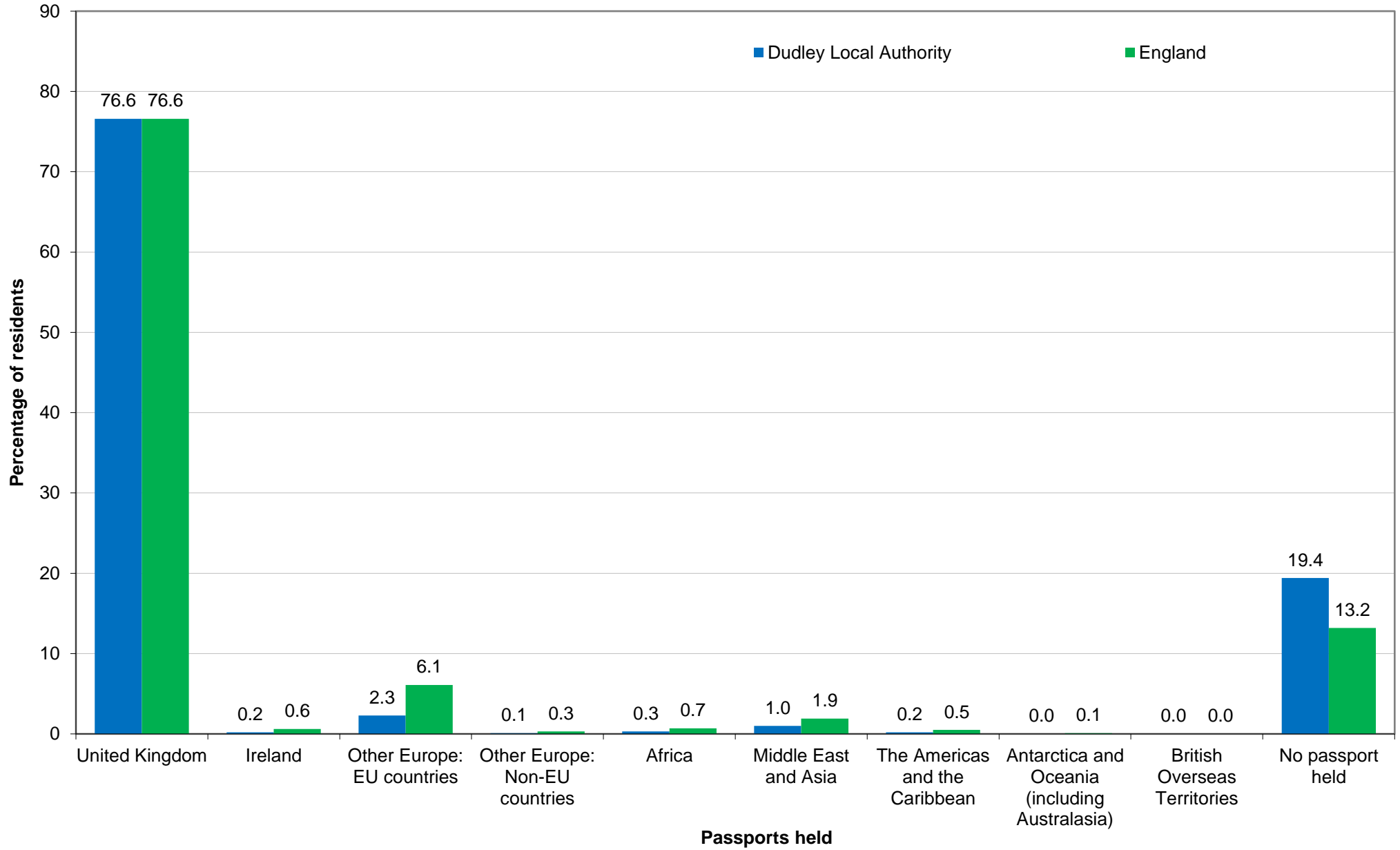
National Identity

(Source: Table TS027, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



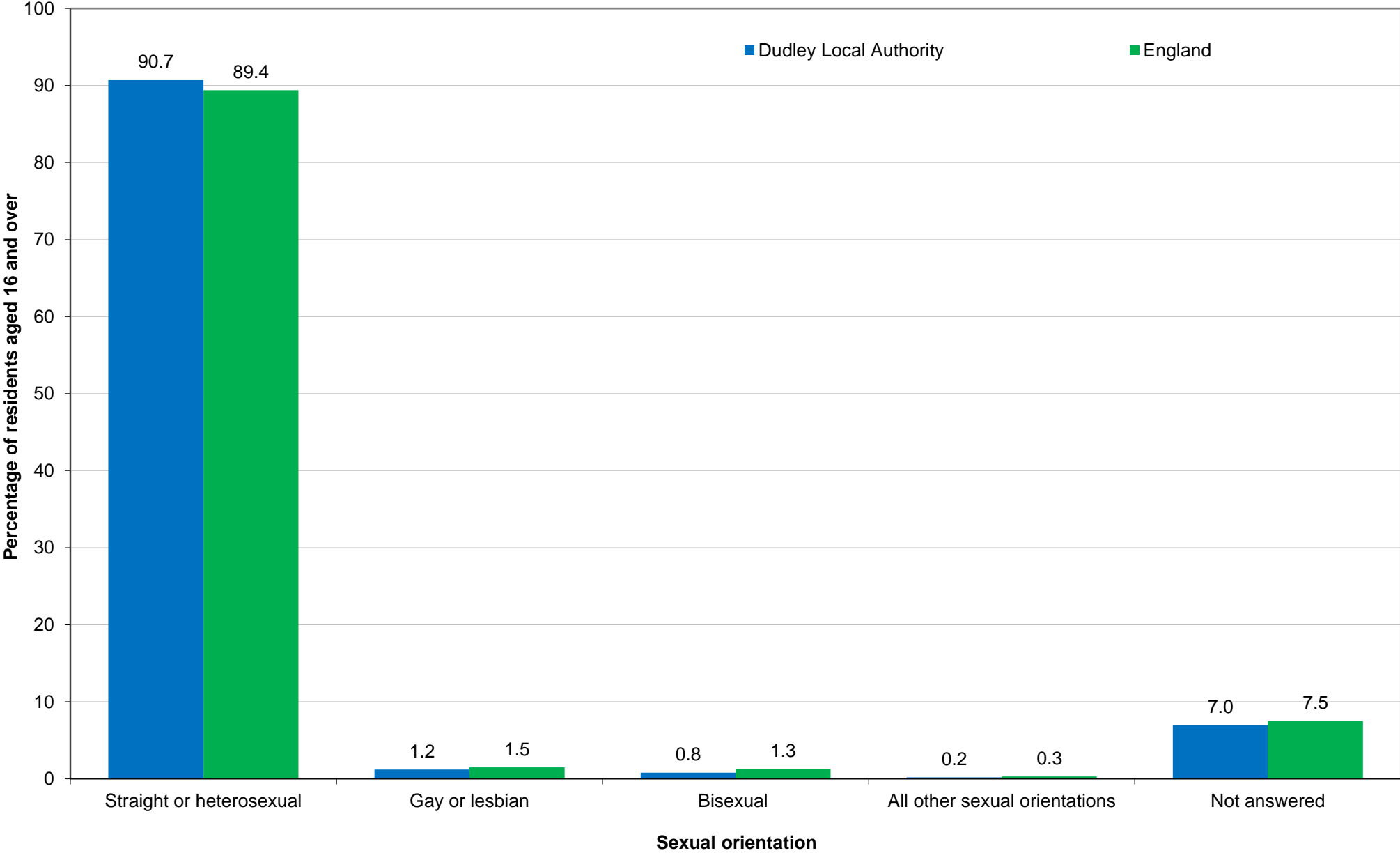
Passports Held

(Source: Derived from Table TS005, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



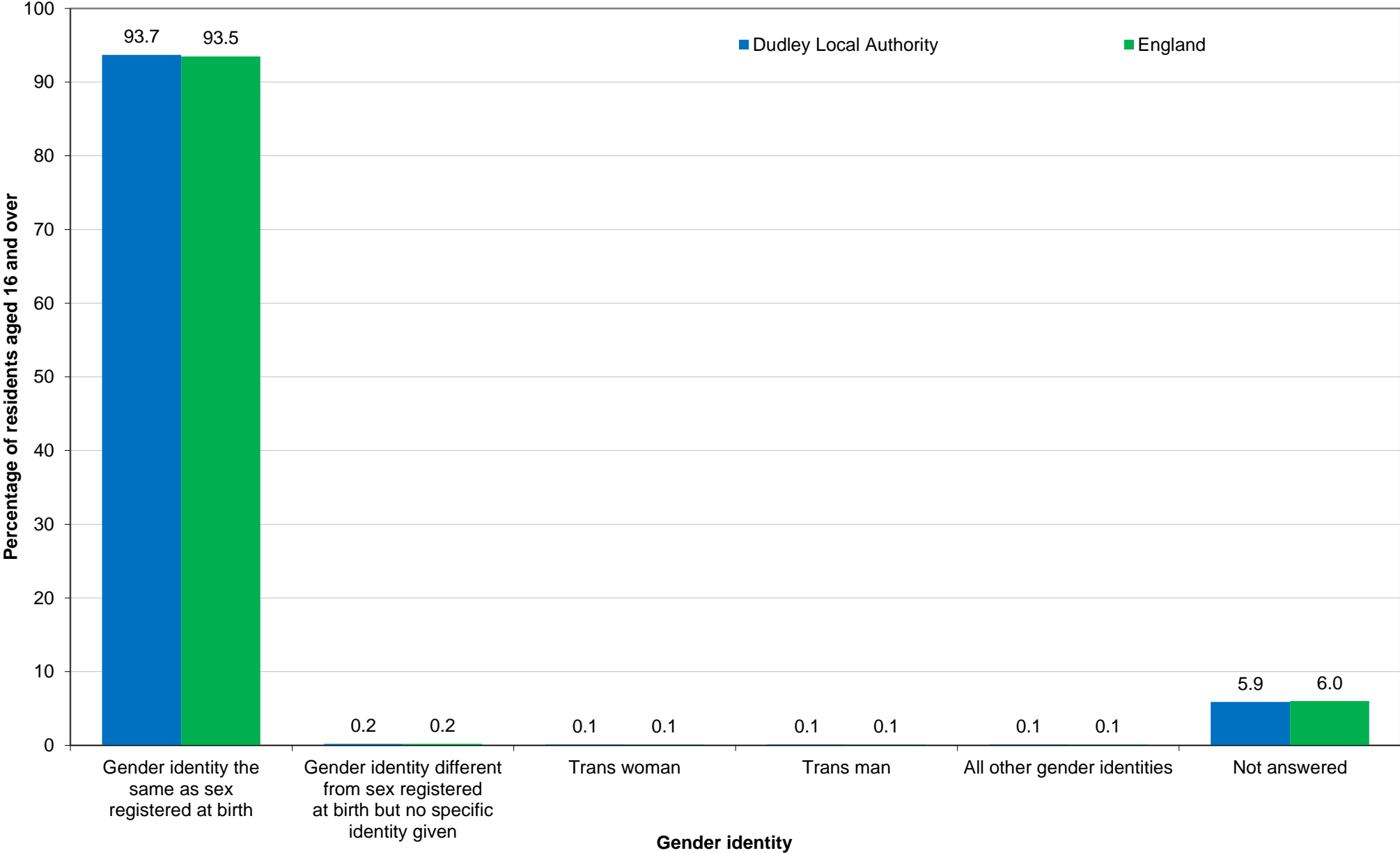
Sexual Orientation

(Source: Table TS077, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



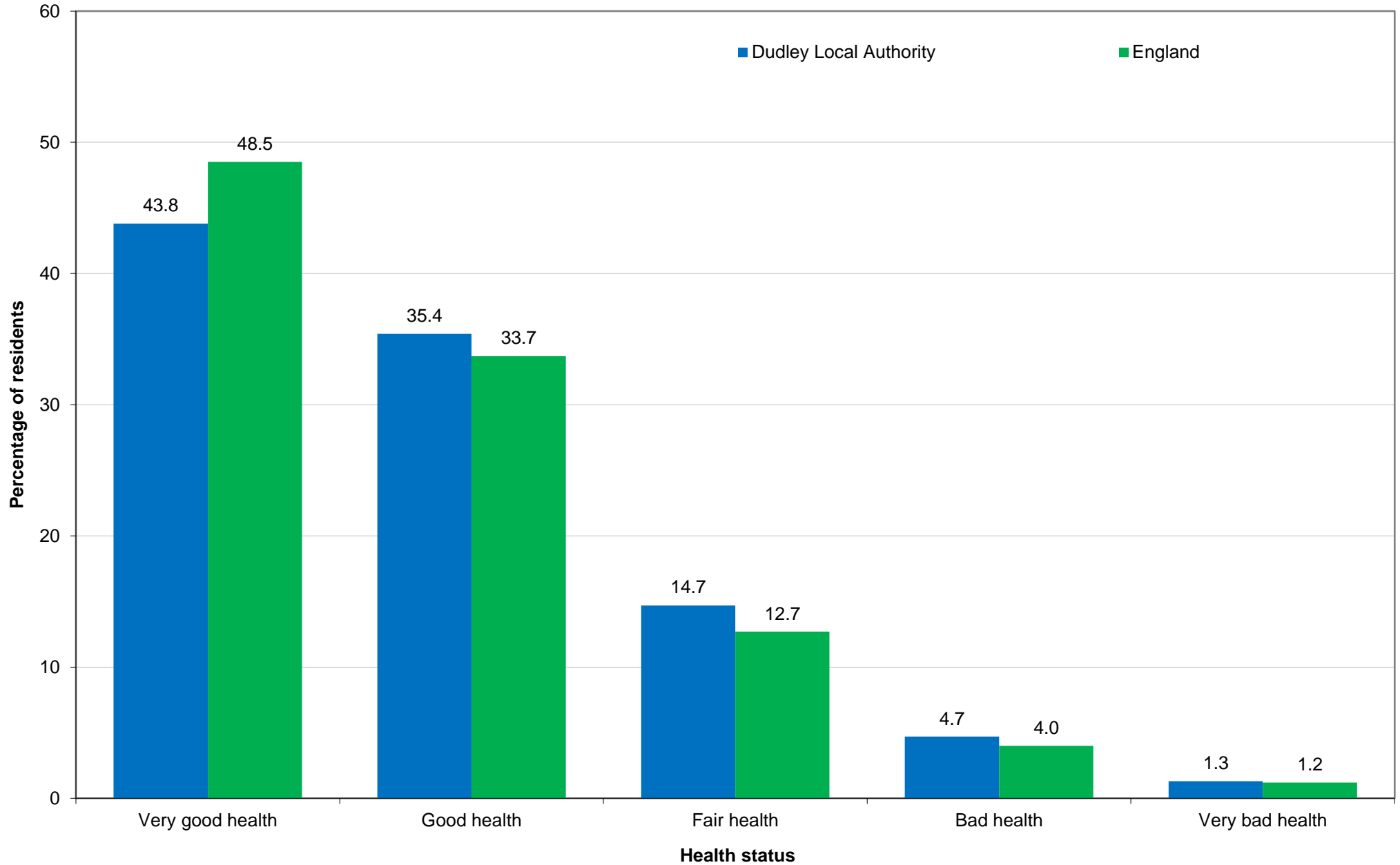
Gender Identity

(Source: Table TS078, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

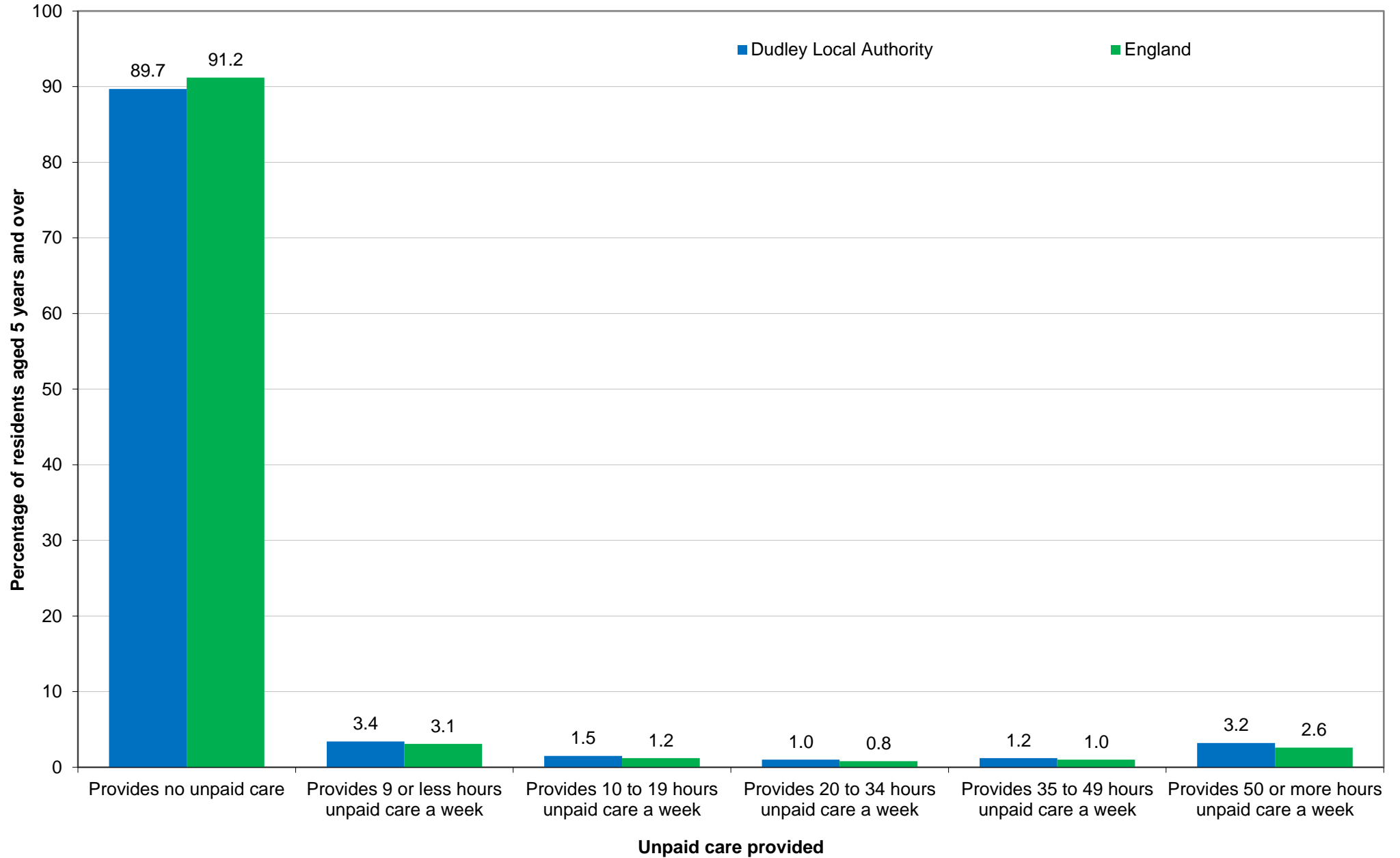


General Health

(Source: Table TS037, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

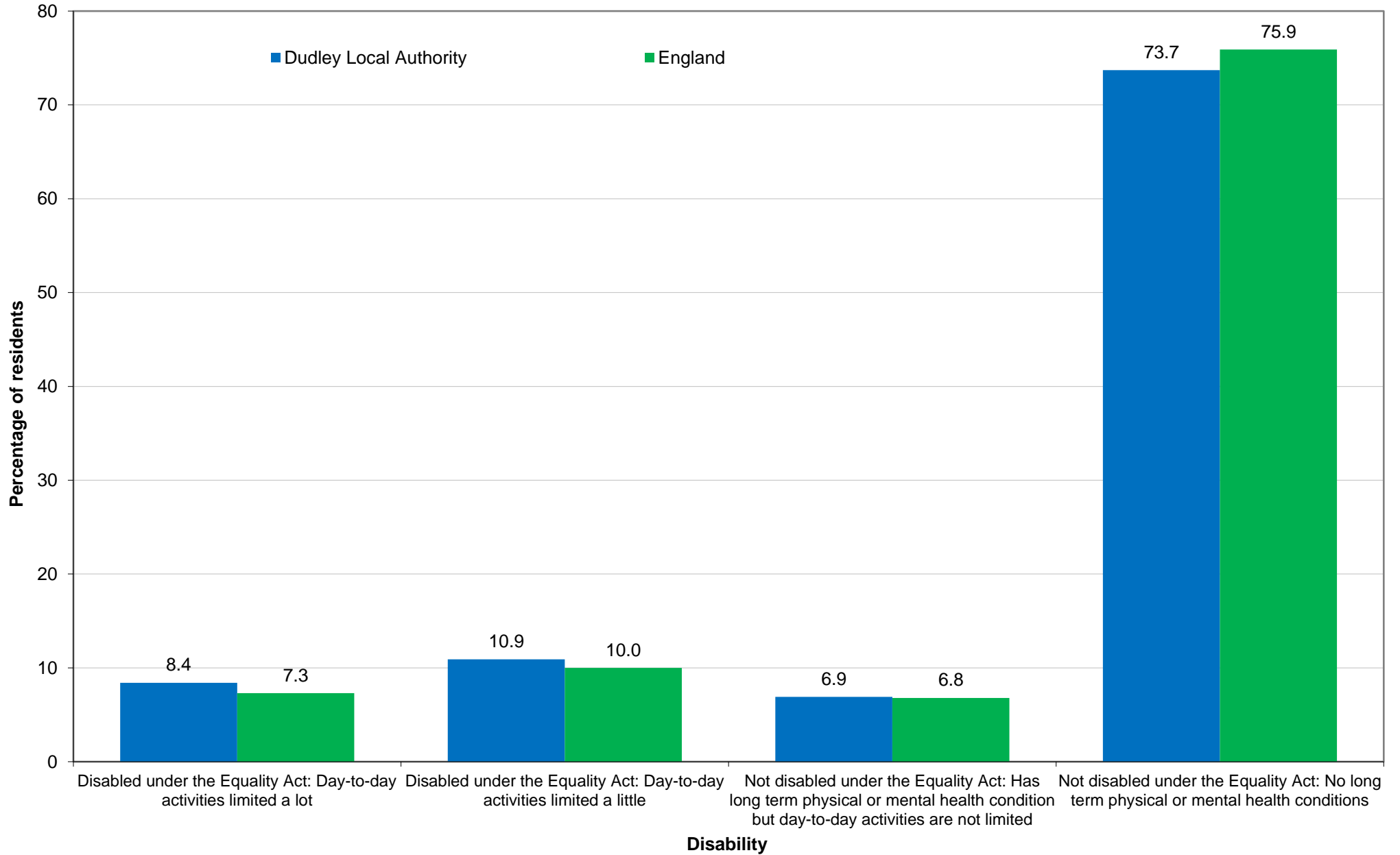


Provision Of Unpaid Care (Source: Table TS039, Census 2011, Office for National Statistics)

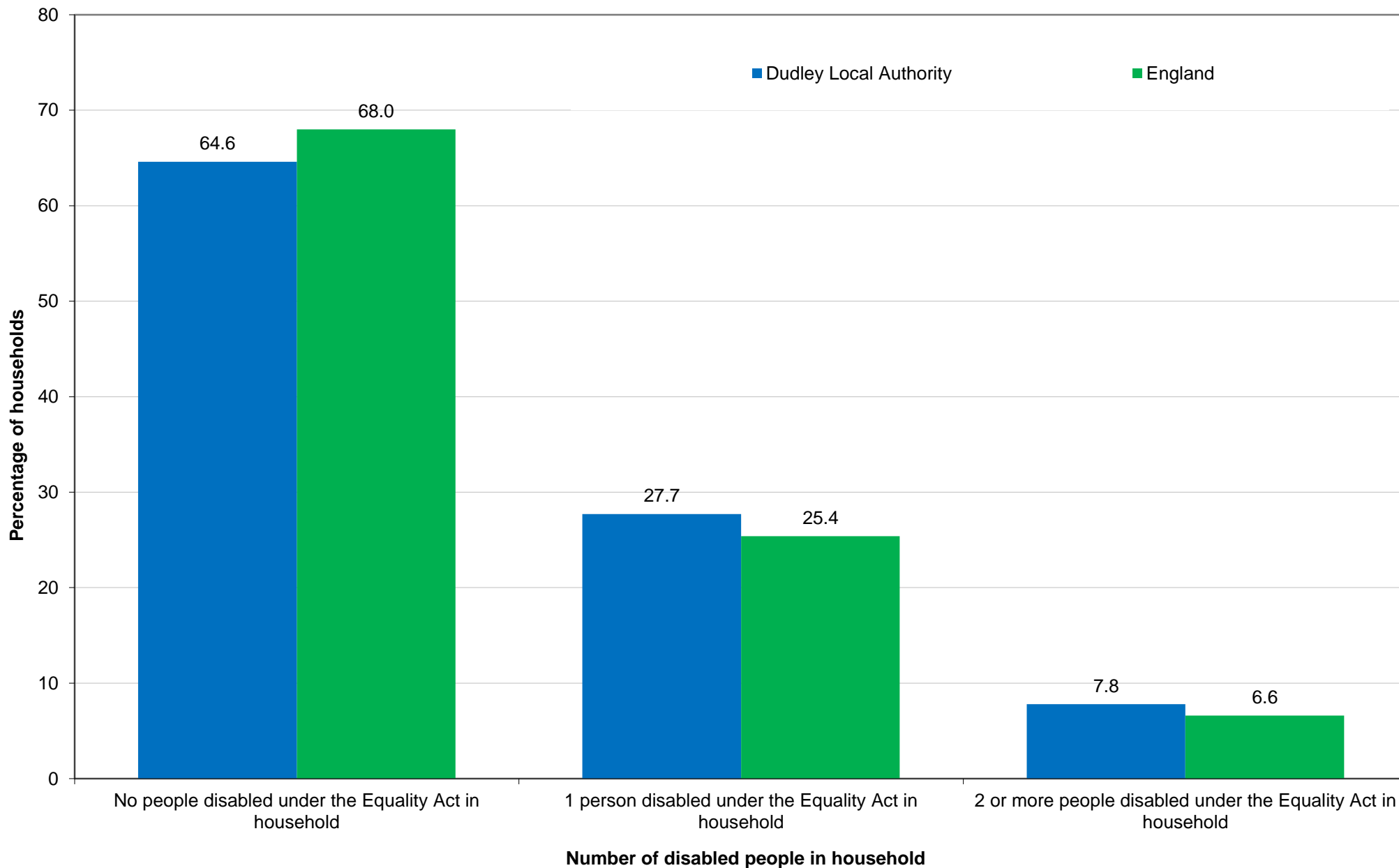


Disability

(Source: Table TS038, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

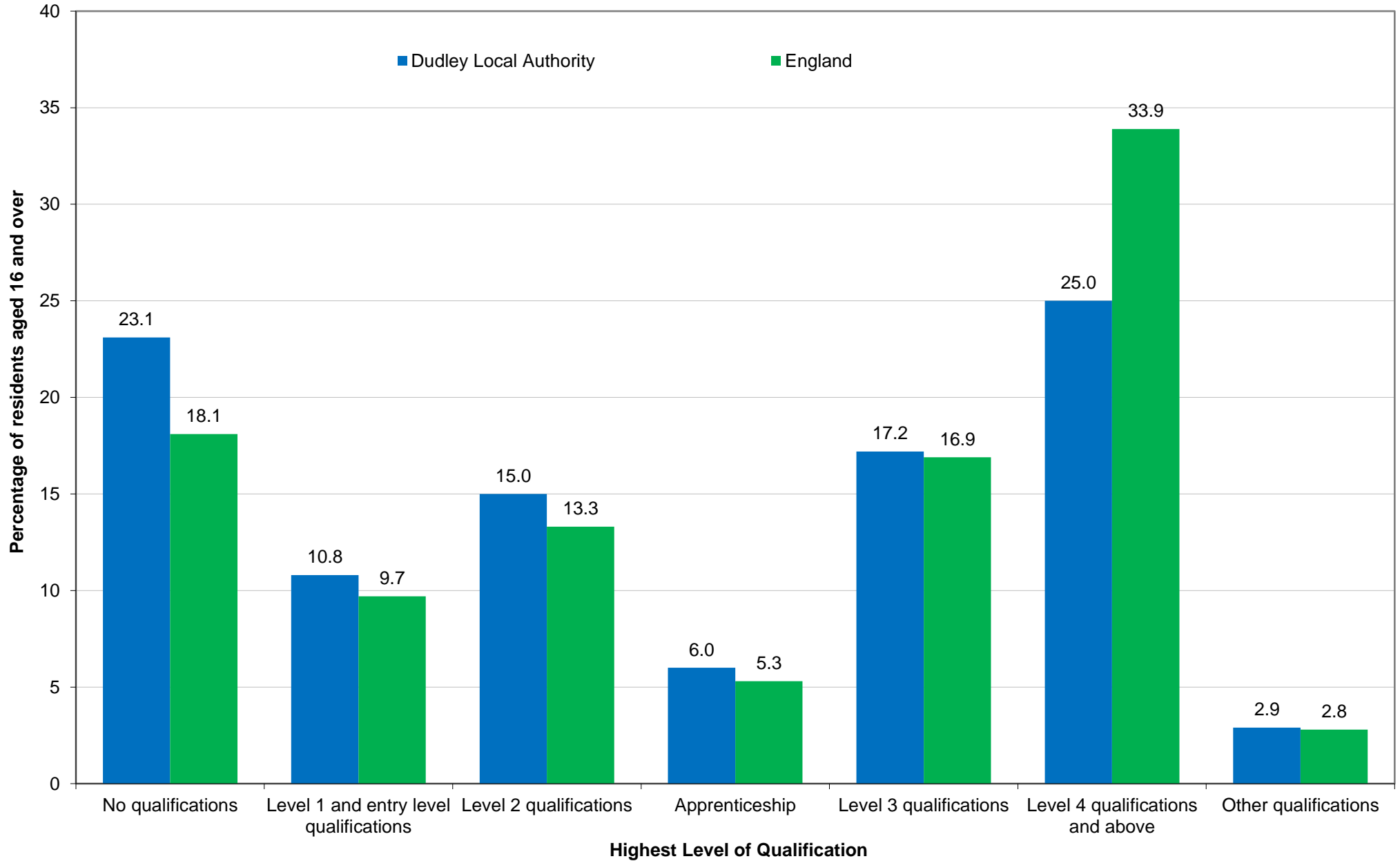


Number Of Disabled People In The Household (Source: Table TS040, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



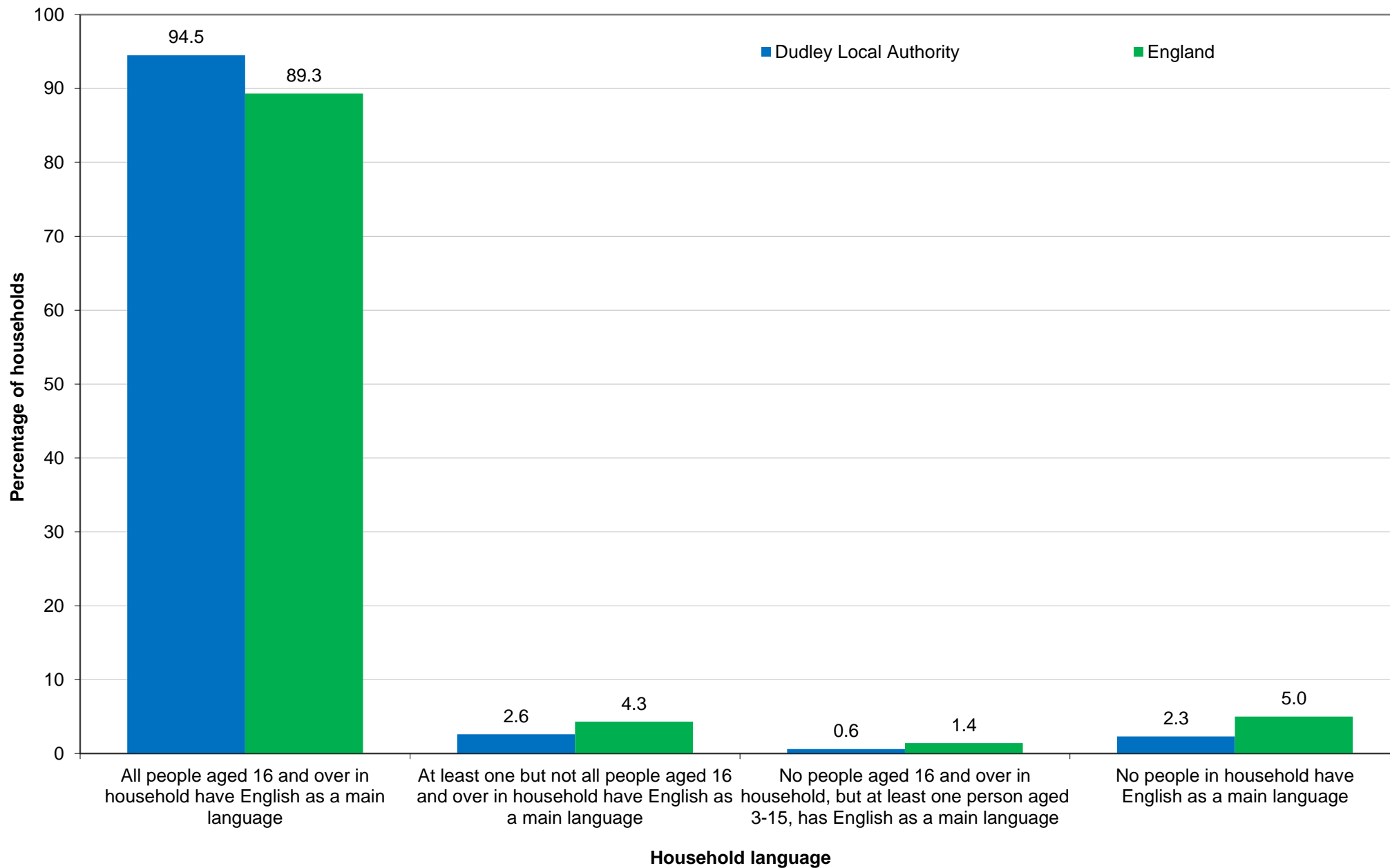
Highest Level Of Qualification

(Source: Table TS067, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



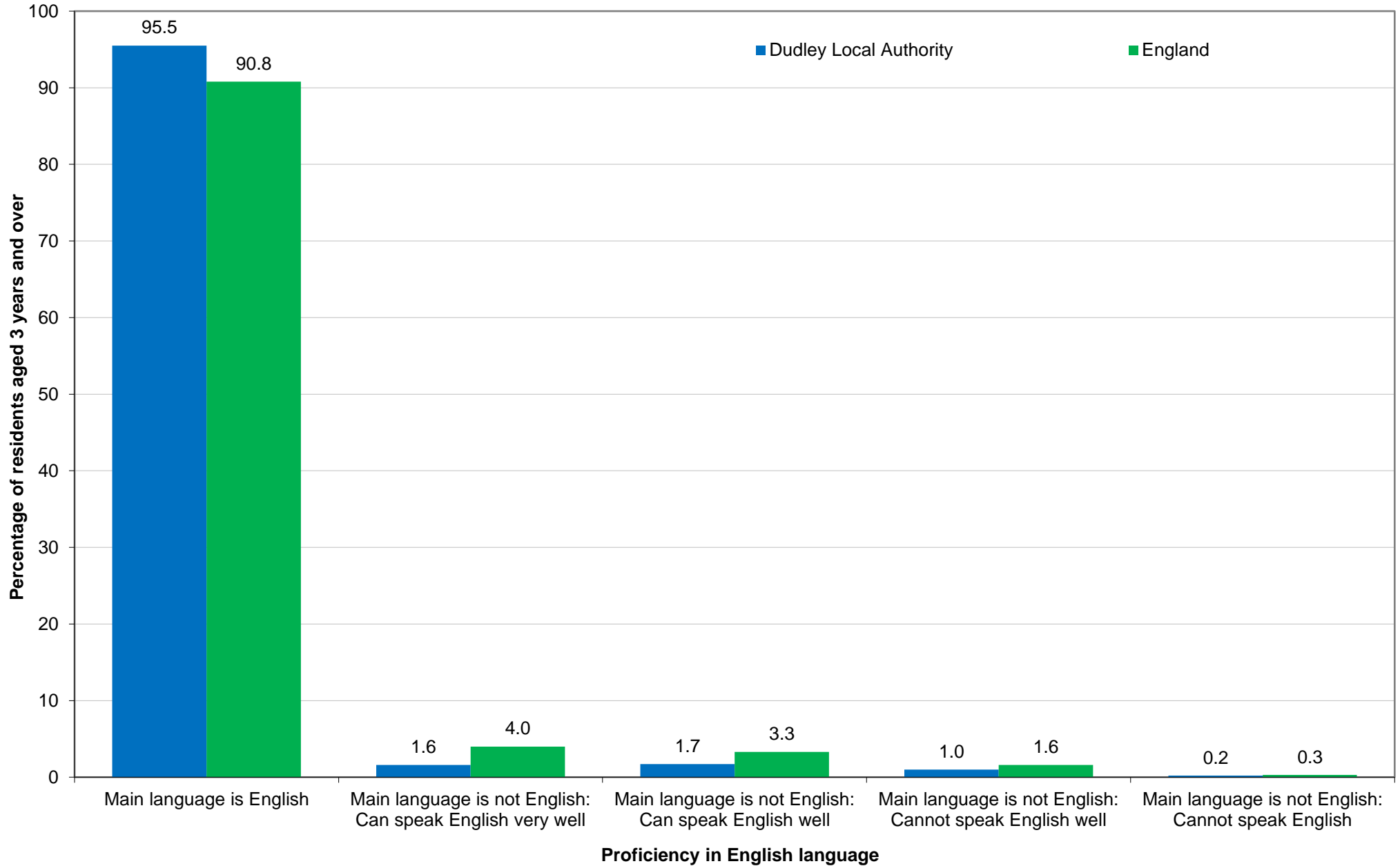
Household Language

(Source: Table TS025, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



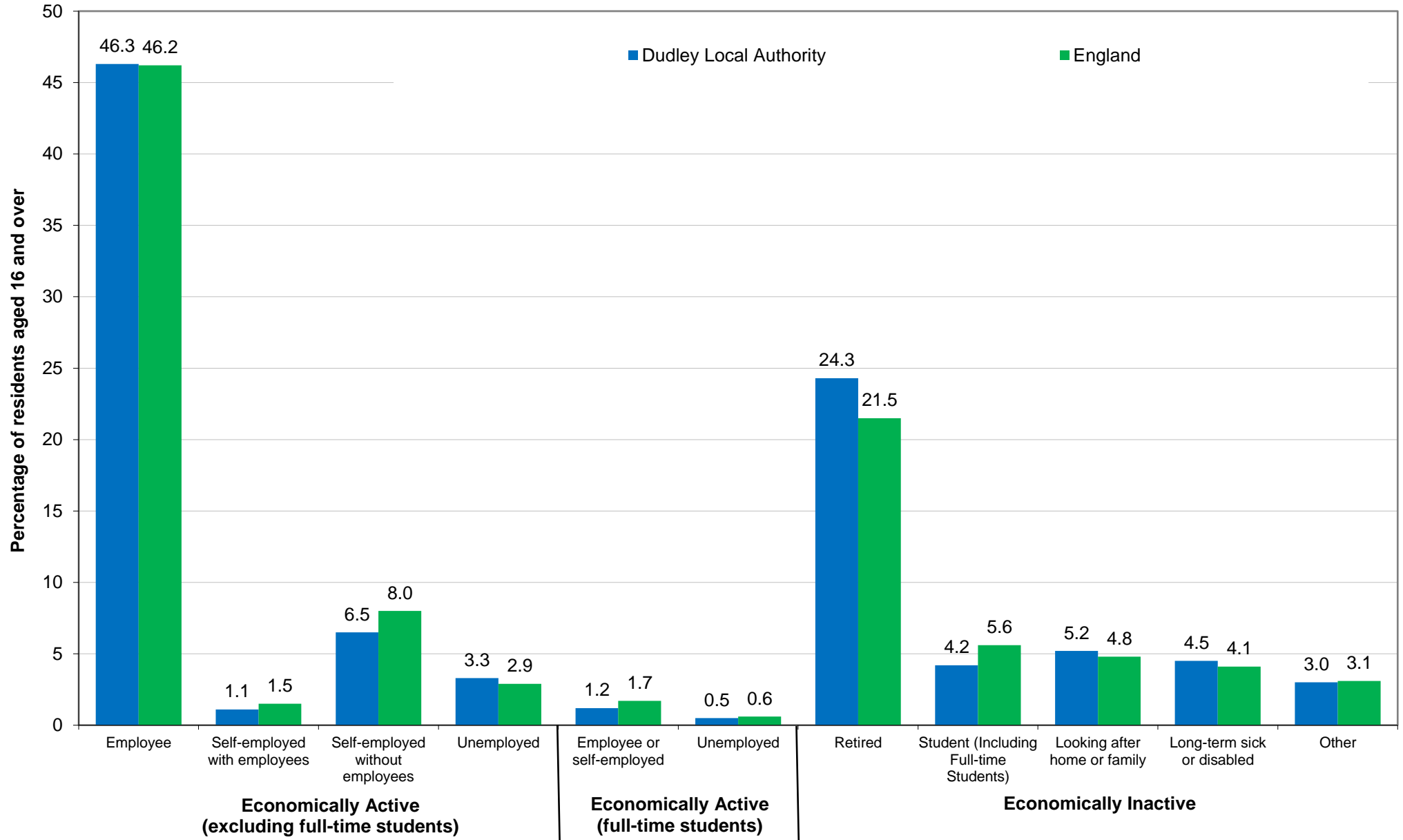
Proficiency In English Language

(Source: Table TS029, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



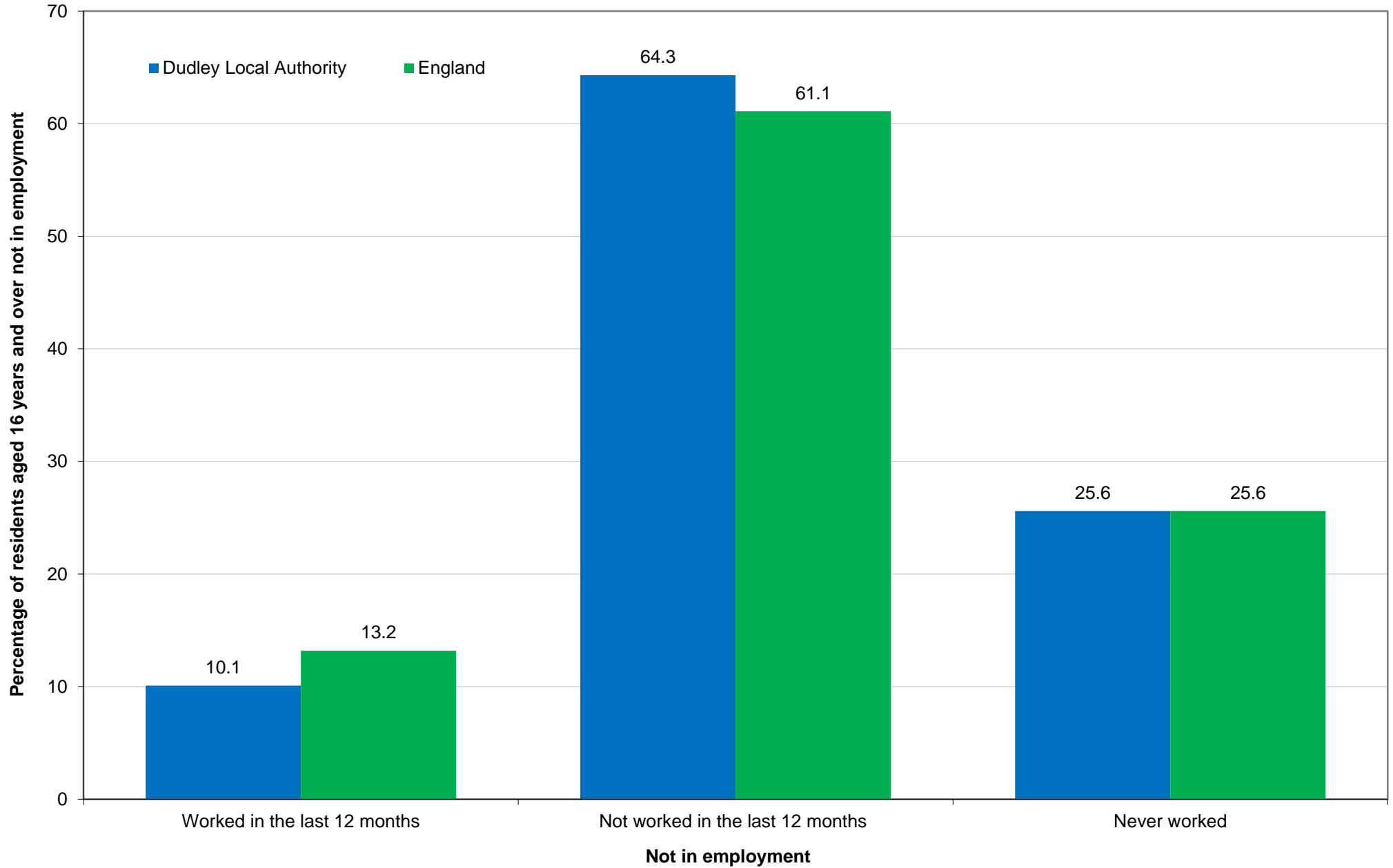
Economic Activity Status

(Source: Table TS066, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

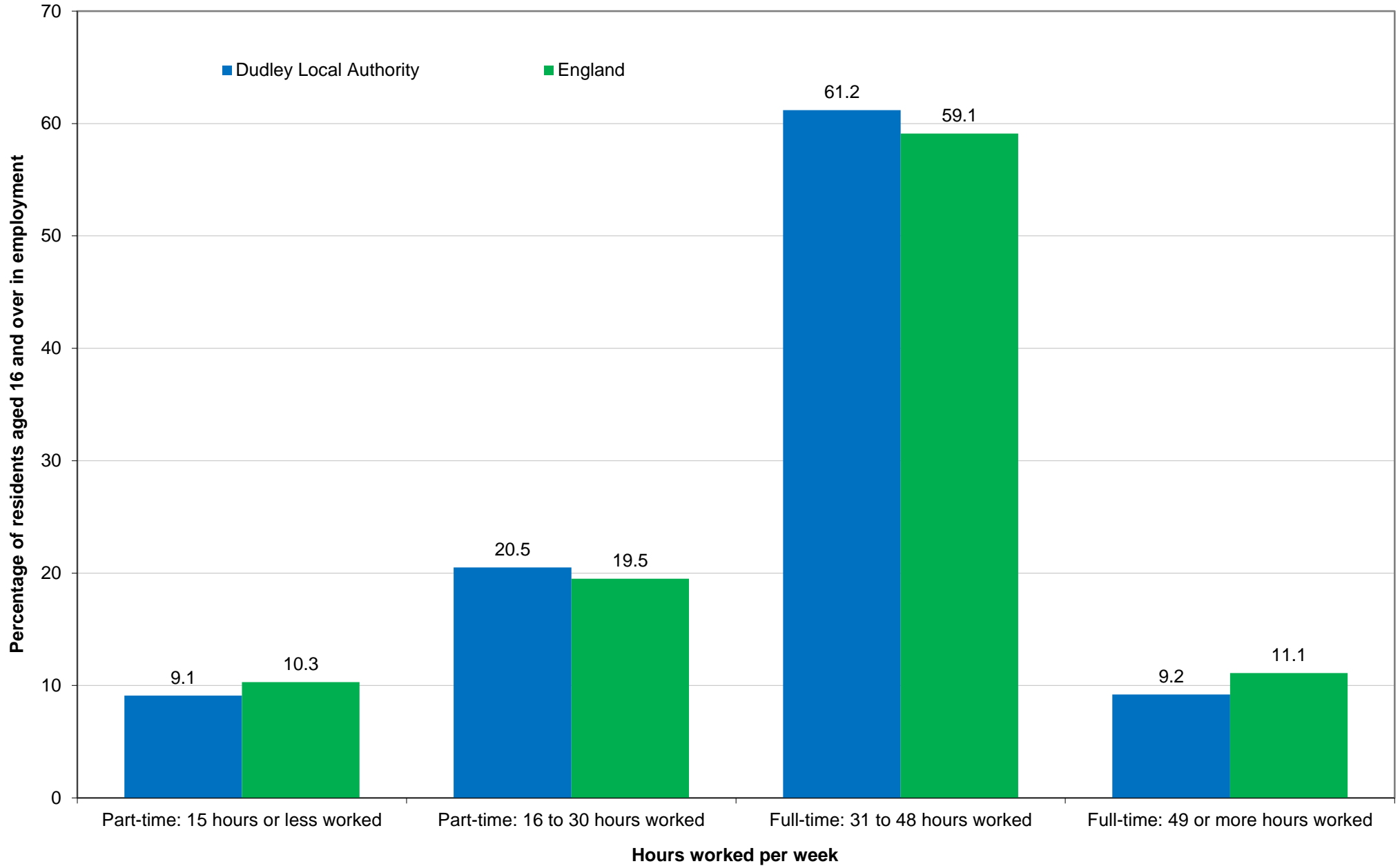


Employment History

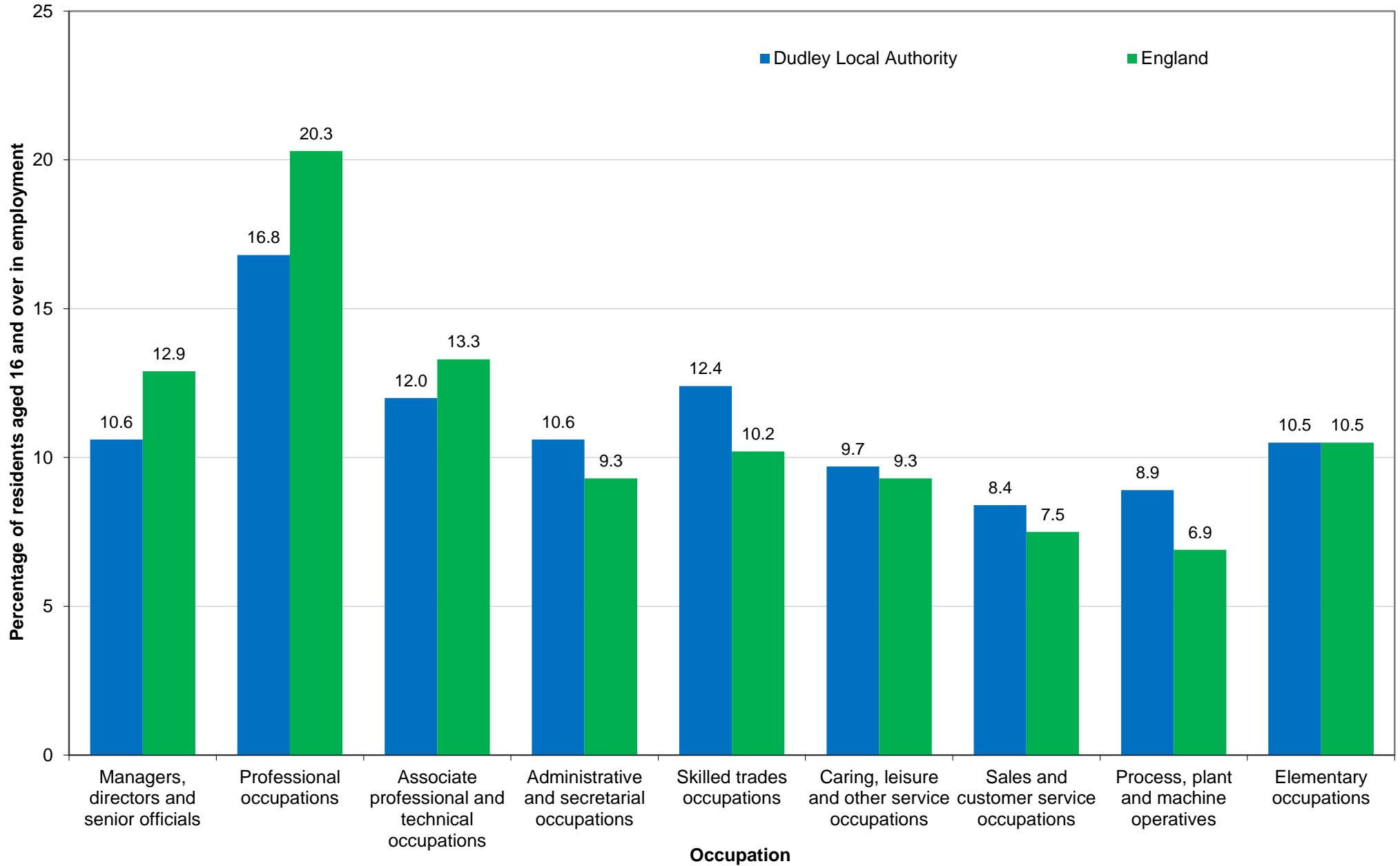
(Source: Table TS065, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



Hours Worked Per Week
(Source: Table KS604EW, 2011 Census, Office for National Statistics)

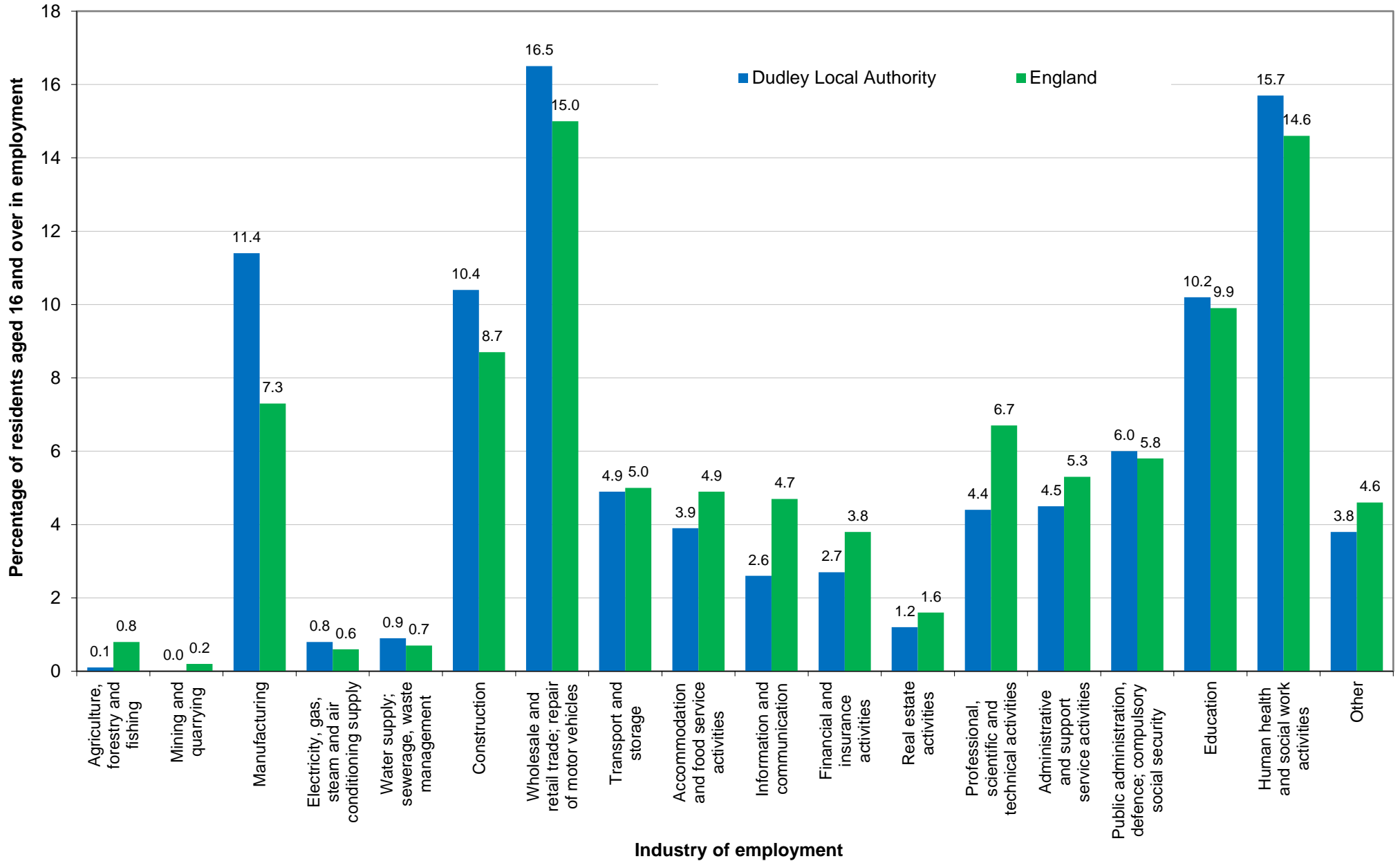


Occupation
(Source: Table TS063, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

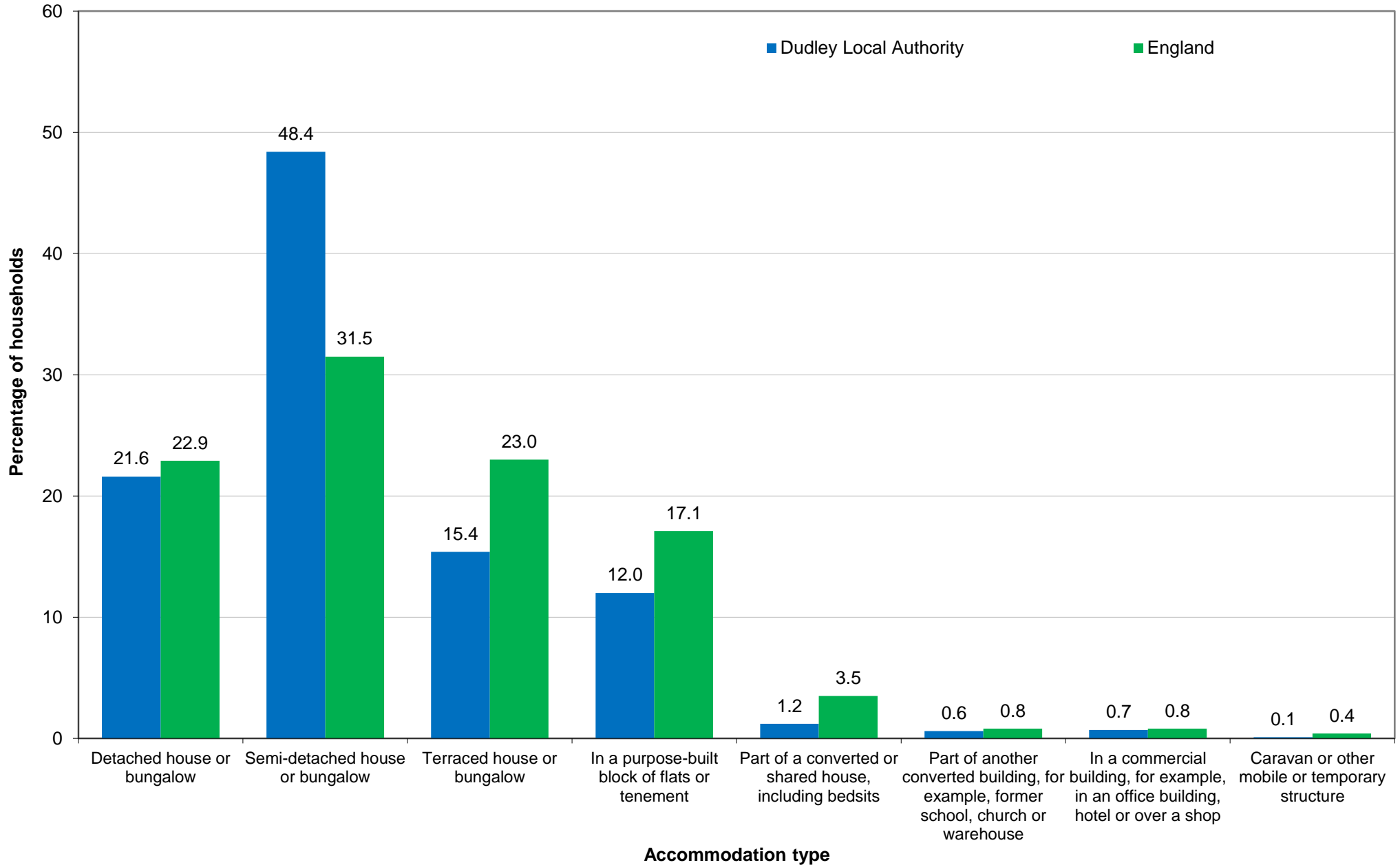


Industry Of Employment

(Source: Table TS060, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

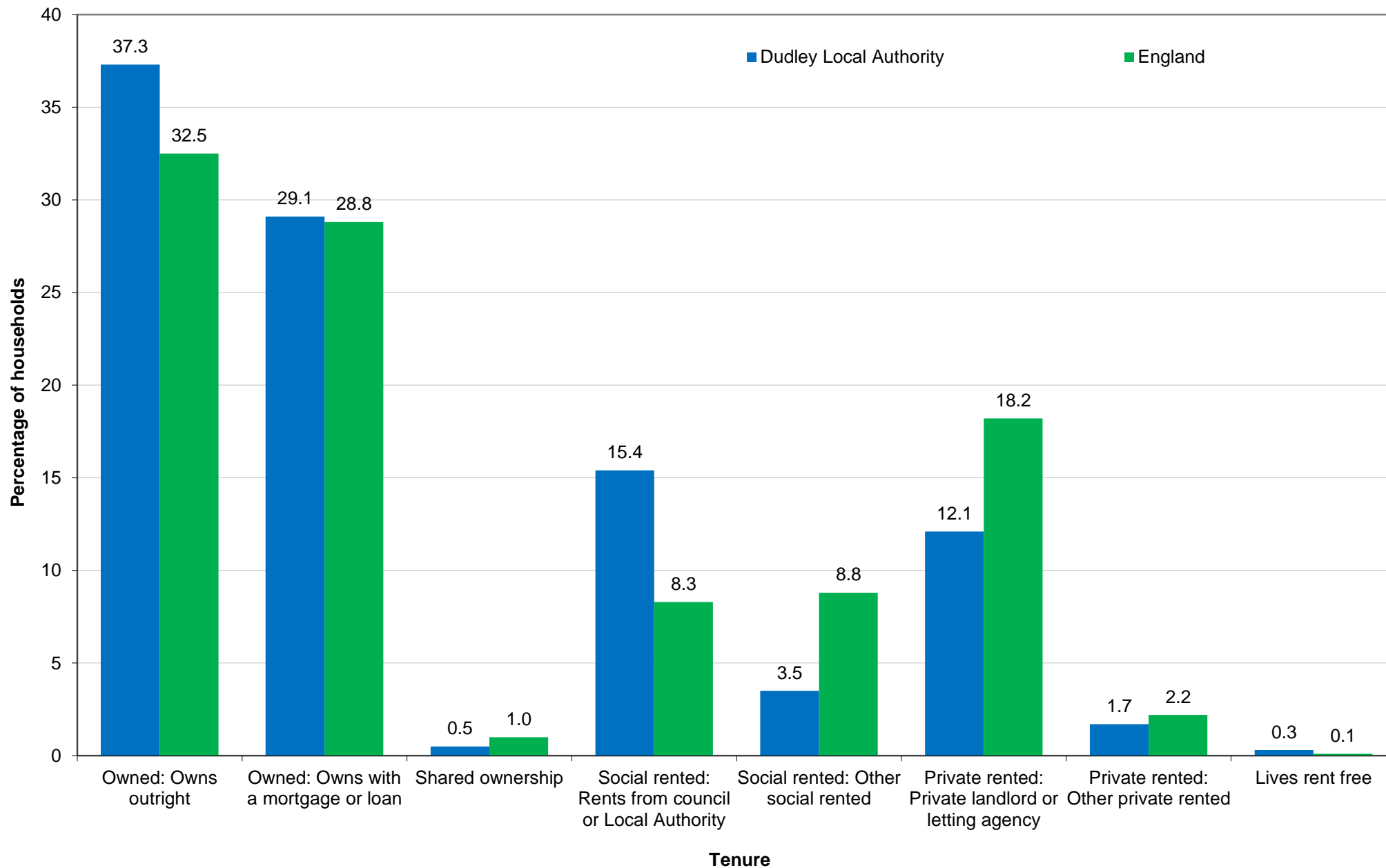


Accommodation Type
 (Source: Table TS044, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



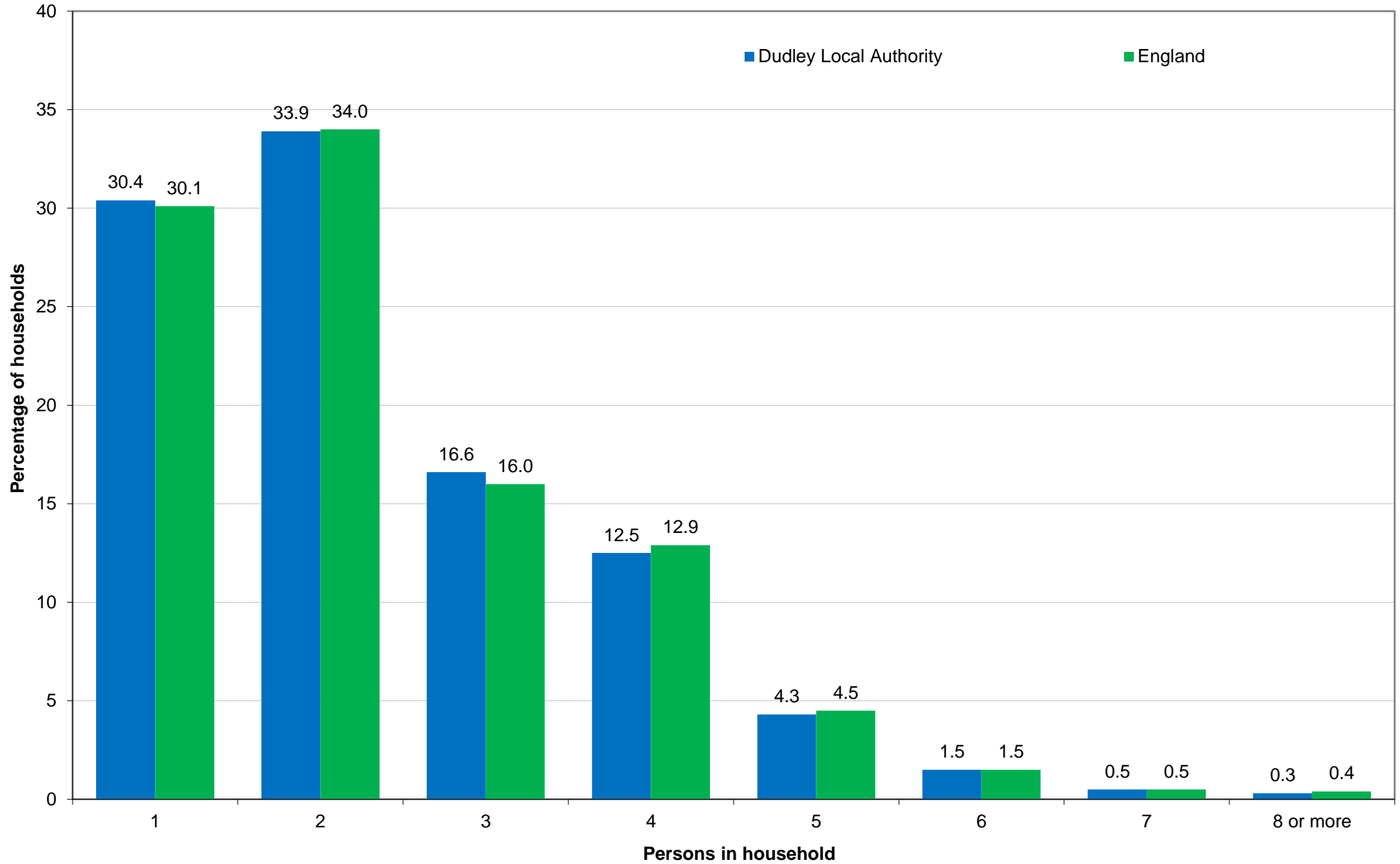
Household Tenure

(Source: Table TS054, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



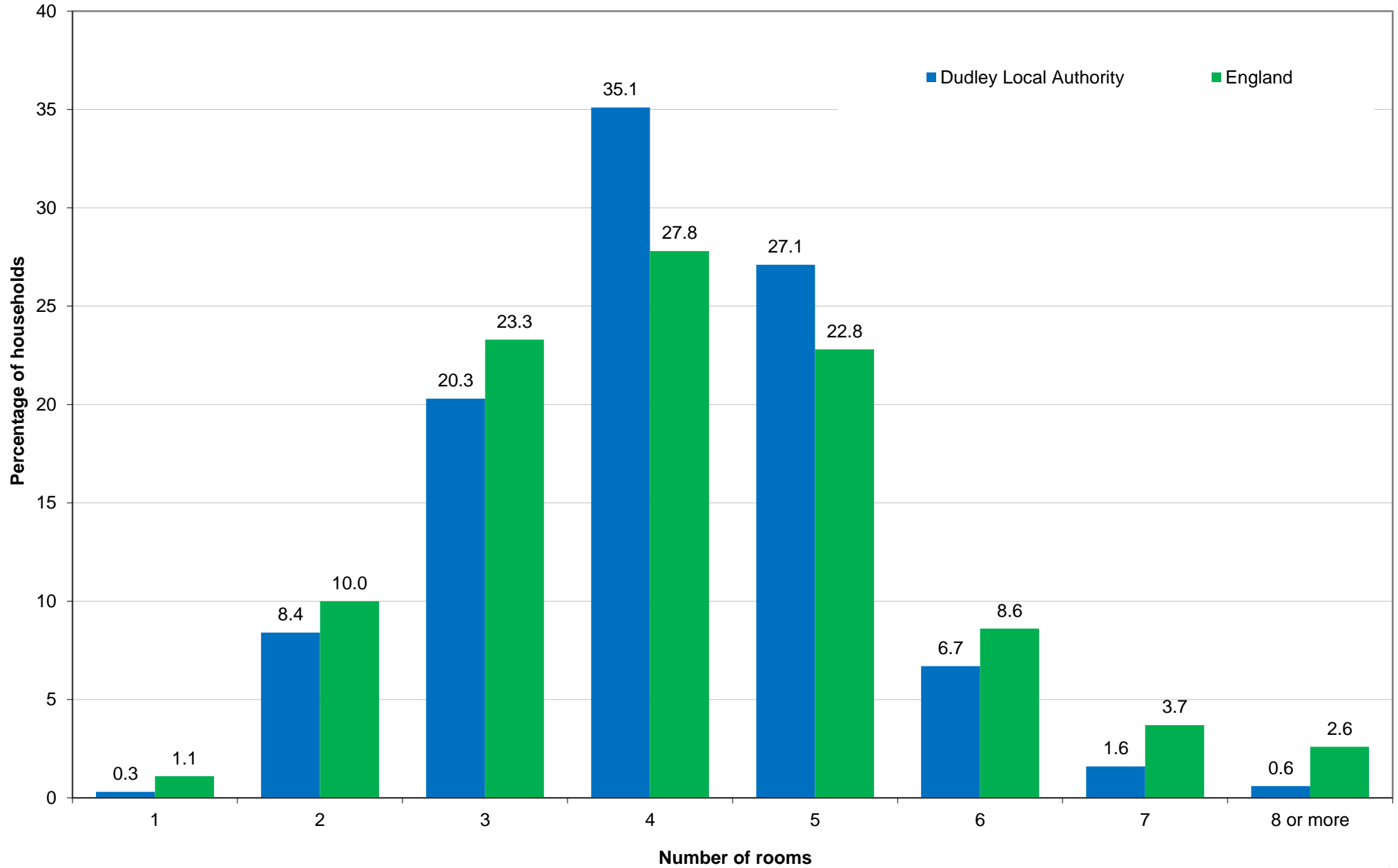
Household Size

(Source: Table TS017, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

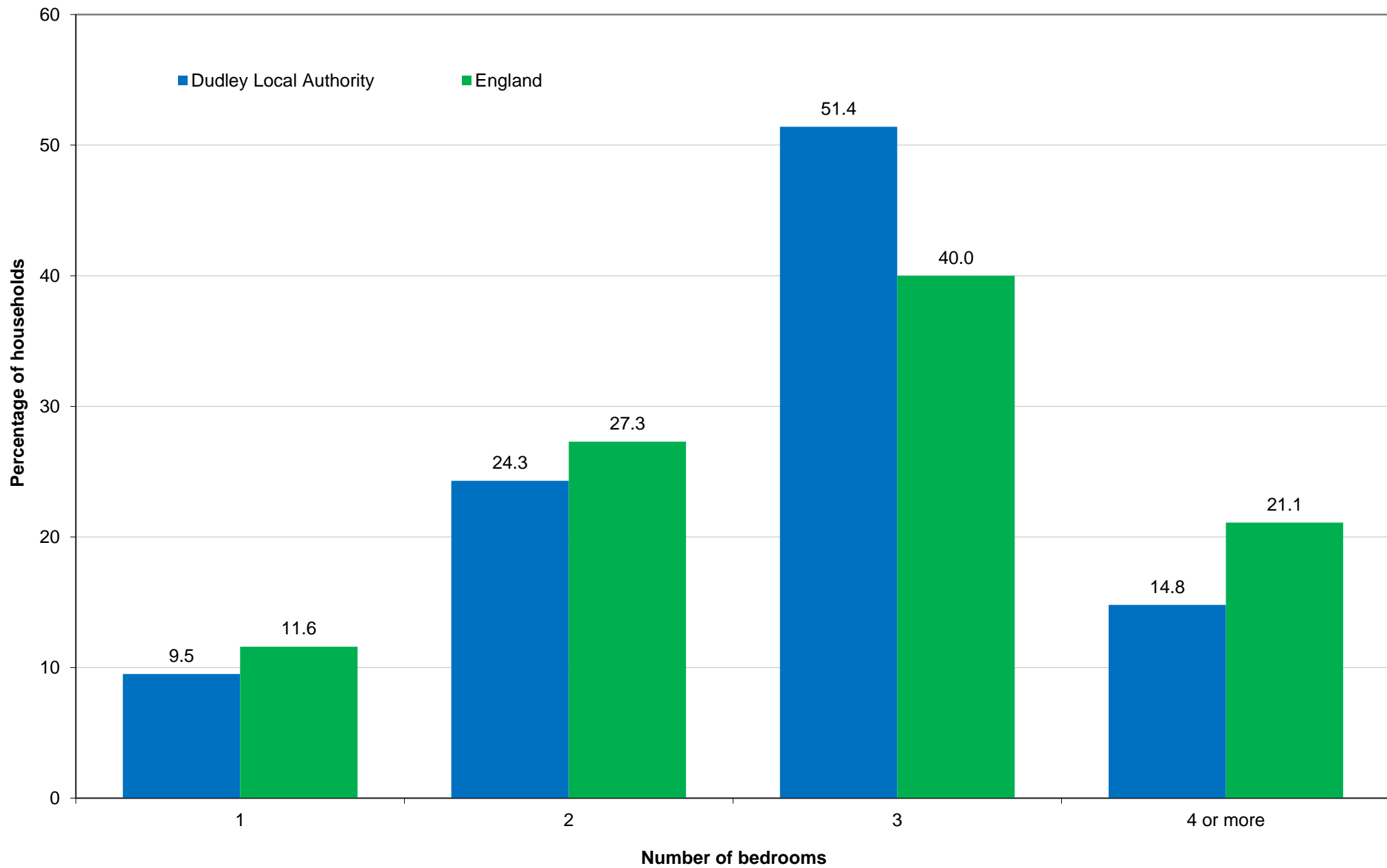


Number Of Rooms

(Source: Table TS051, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

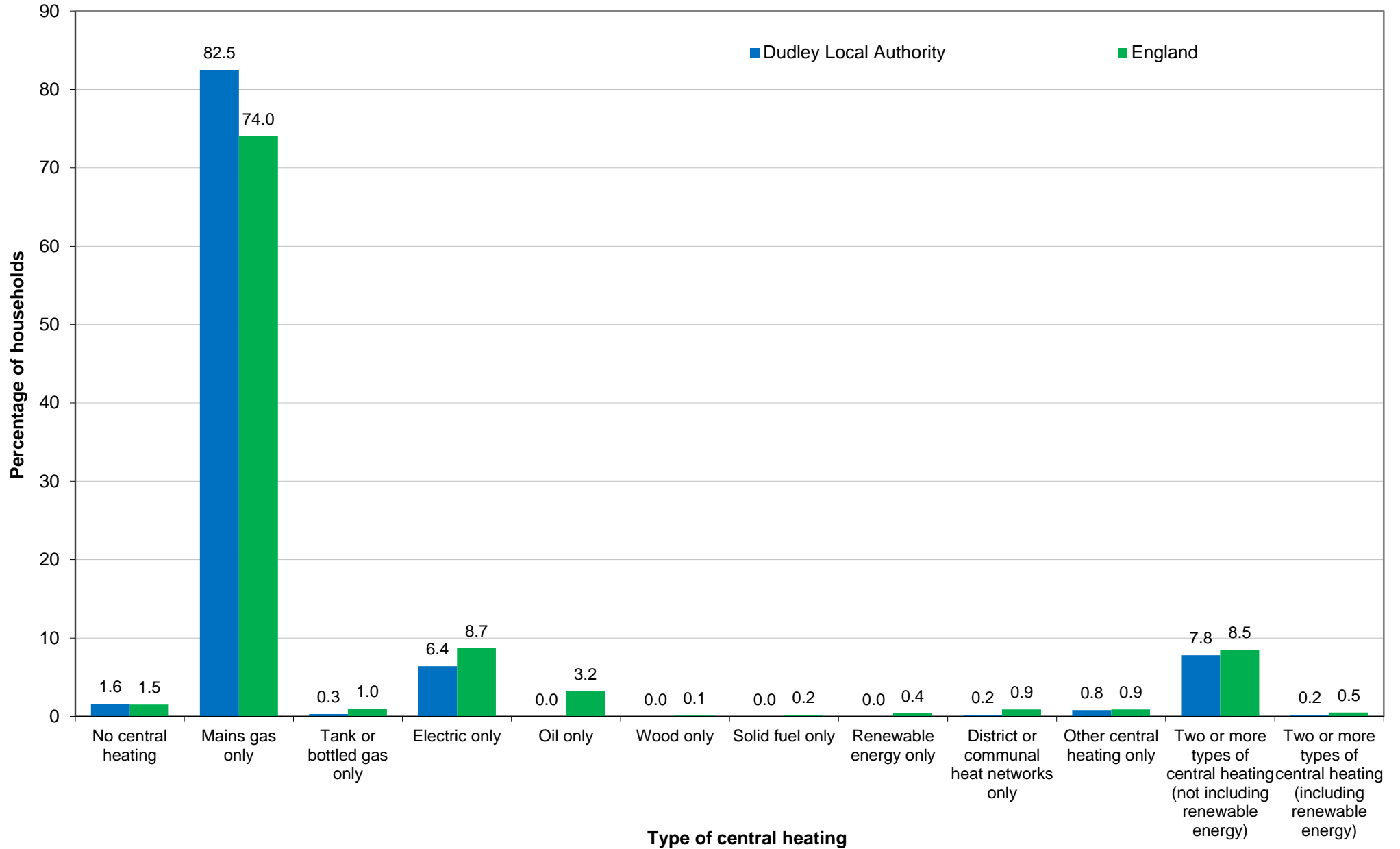


Number Of Bedrooms
(Source: Table TS050, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



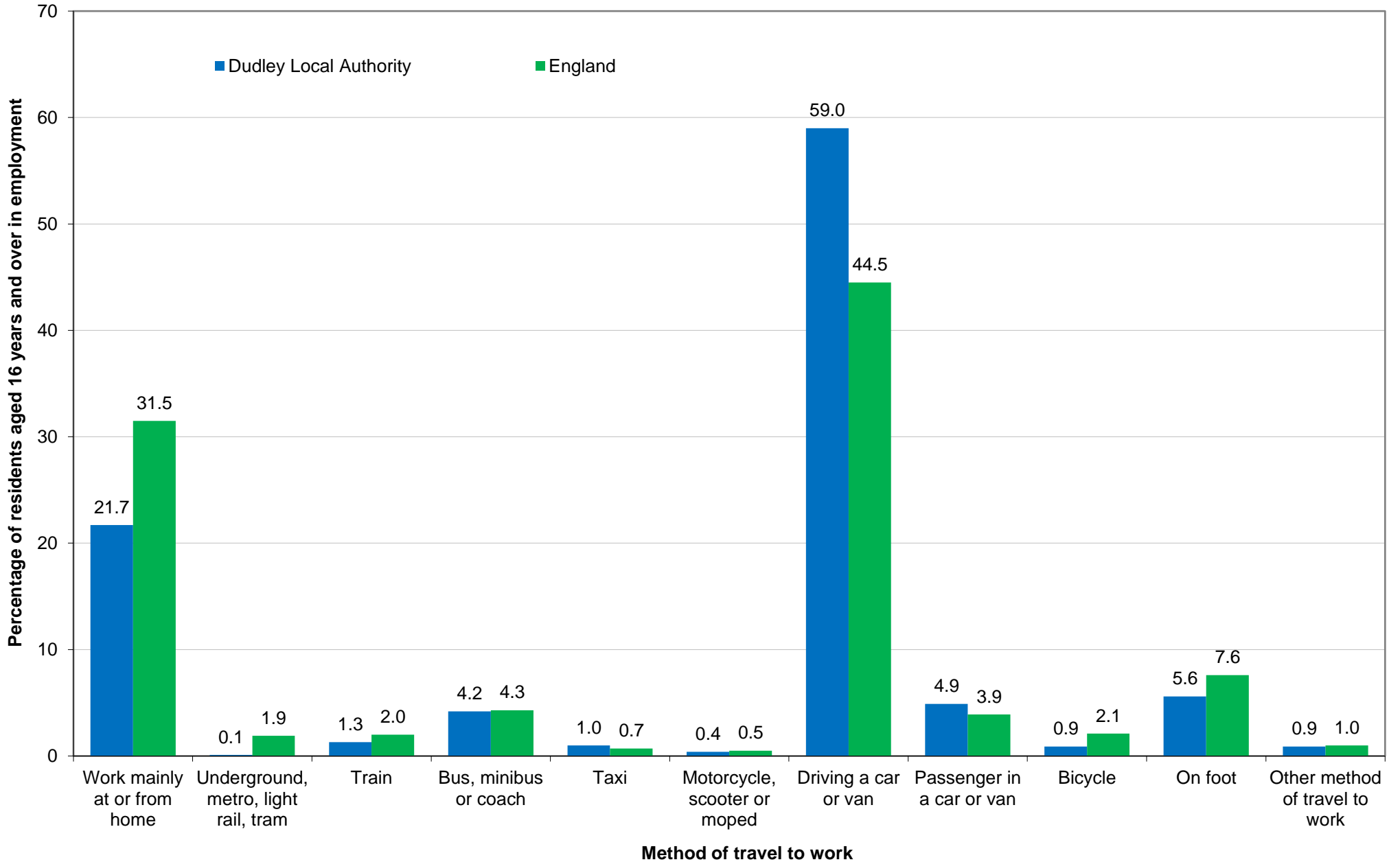
Central Heating

(Source: Table TS046, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



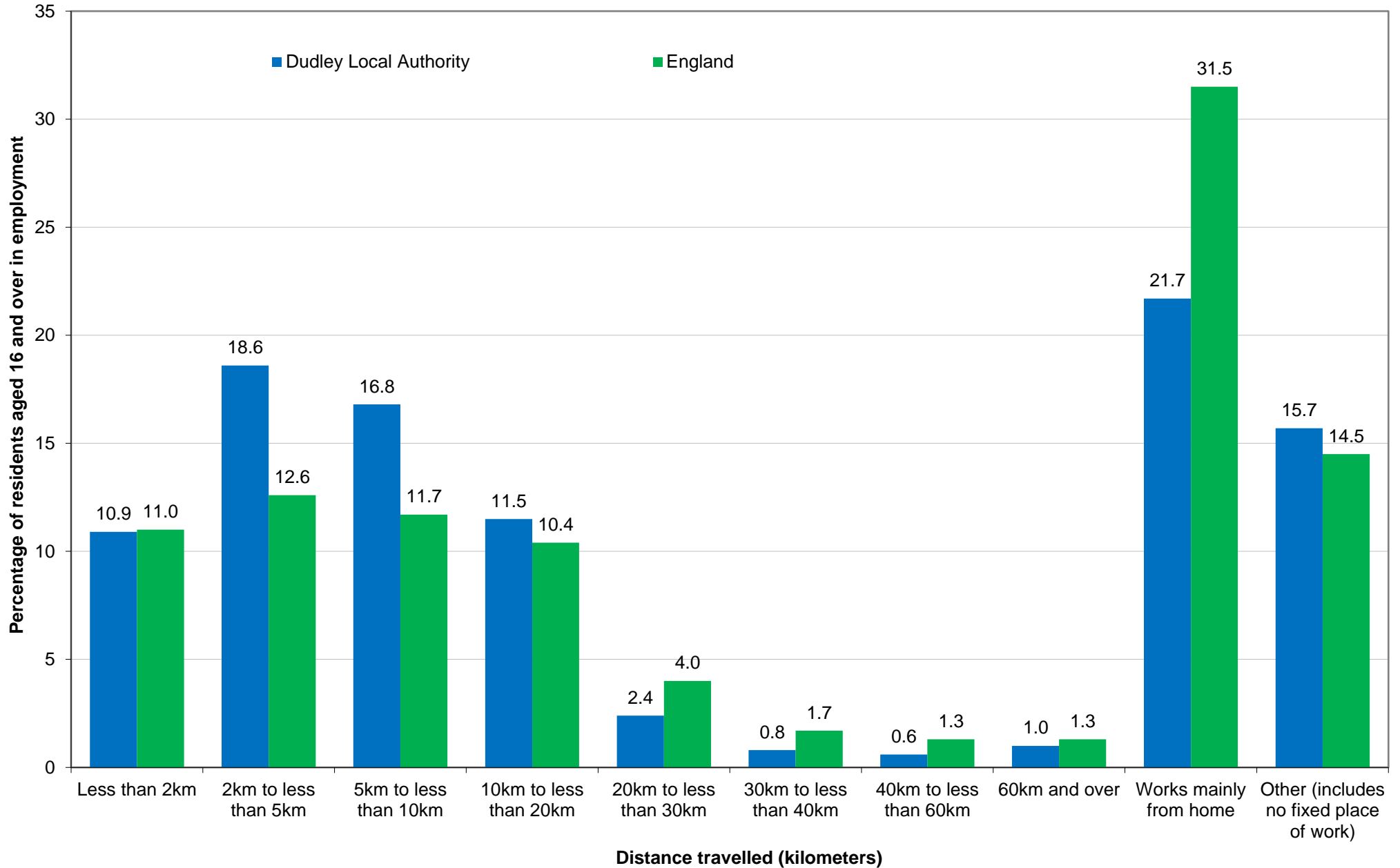
Method Used To Travel To Work

(Source: Table TS061, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



Distance Travelled To Work

(Source: Table TS058, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)



Car Or Van Availability

(Source: Table TS045, Census 2021, Office for National Statistics)

